



# Horikawa Sen-nin Chosatai 2010

(Horikawa River Thousand Citizen Survey Network 2010)

Summary Meeting for the 10<sup>th</sup> Stage  
(Sep. 11<sup>st</sup> – Dec. 16<sup>th</sup> 2011)

# Horikawa River Pilot Project

- Transmission of Raw Water from the Kiso River (TRWKR) -

1. Purpose: To verify the clarification effects of TRWKR with citizens

- (1) Develop a new clarifying measures
- (2) Assess the influence on ecosystem
- (3) Sustain and enhance citizens' activity
- (4) Develop citizens' awareness in entire Horikawa river basin

2. Water source and Volume of transmission of raw water

(1) Water source

Kiso River: Kiso River System (first grade river)

(2) Volume of transmission of raw water

Maximum  $0.4\text{m}^3/\text{s}$

3. Pilot project period

- (1) Evaluation and Survey term: about 5 years (from Apr. 2007 to Mar. 2012)  
(including the term of follow-up survey and evaluation after the stop of TRWKR)
- (2) TRWKR period: about 3 years (from Apr. 22<sup>nd</sup> 2007 to Mar. 22<sup>nd</sup> 2010)



# Horikawa Sen-nin Chosatai (HSC) 2010

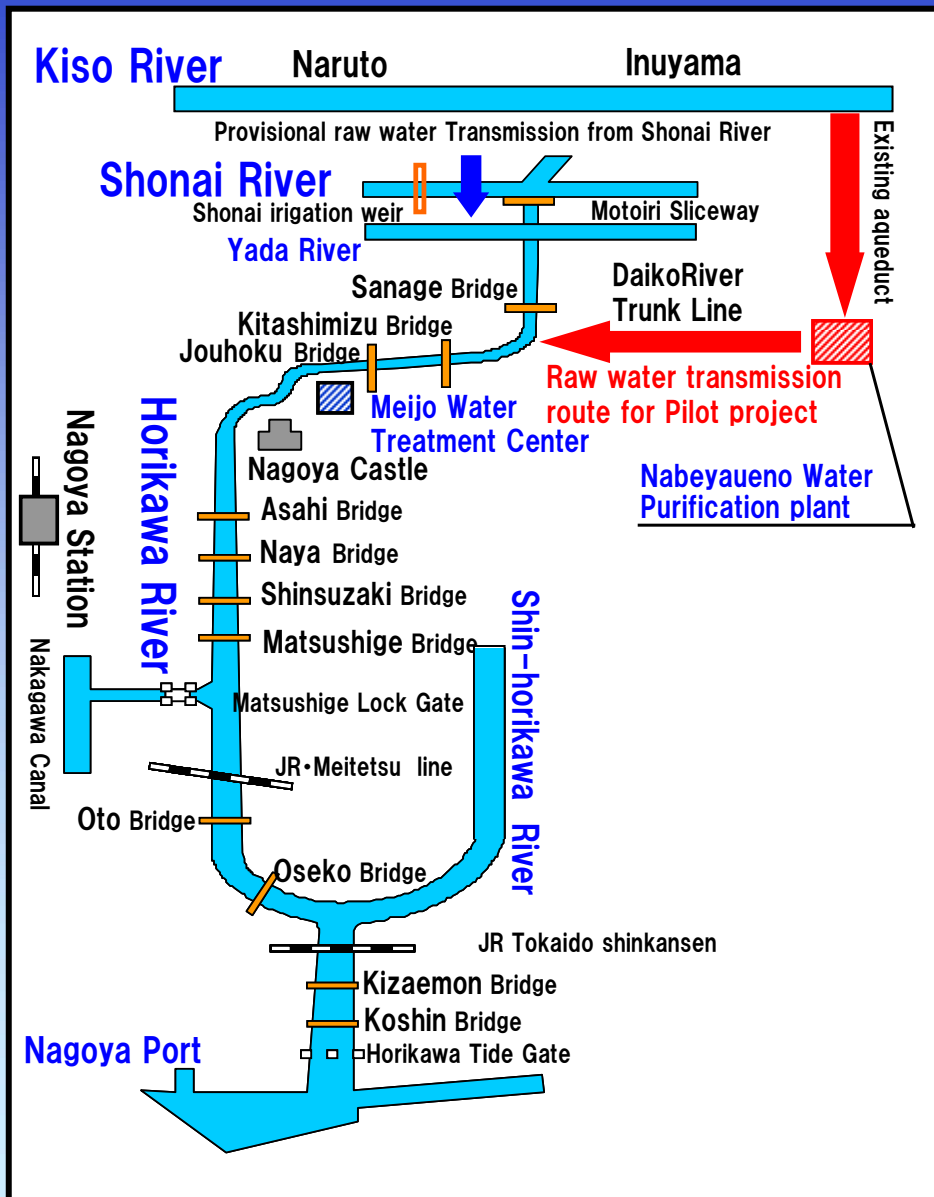
- The formation of Horikawa Sen-nin Chosatai (HSC) (April 22<sup>nd</sup> 2007)  
With a viewpoint and a sense of citizens, the survey of the clarification effect of TRWKR started.
- The survey with a view point and a sense of citizens
  - Clearness ▪ Transparency ▪ Color ▪ smell ▪ Garbage ▪ Living things, etc.
- Increase of Transmission Volume from the Shonai River  
(additional pilot project)
  - (1) Water Source: Shonai River
  - (2) Transmission Volume: Usual Max. 0.3m<sup>3</sup>/sec  
Increased Max. 0.7m<sup>3</sup>/sec
  - (3) Experiment Period: 1<sup>st</sup> Oct. – 31<sup>st</sup> Dec. 2010
  - (4) Period of Increased Transmission Volume: Oct. 5<sup>th</sup> – Nov. 2<sup>nd</sup> 2010





# Transmission of Raw Water from Kiso River (TRWKR)

■ TRWKR:  $0.4\text{m}^3/\text{s}$  ■ TRWKR period : From Apr.22<sup>nd</sup> 2007 to Mar.22<sup>nd</sup> 2010



Kiso River Inuyama Intake



TRWKR point : Horikawa River  
 • the downstream section below Sanage Bridge

# Results of TRWKR

Period: April 22<sup>nd</sup> 2007 - March 22<sup>nd</sup> 2010

Survey Period		Days of Period	Days of TRWKR (% : Days of TRWKR/Days of Period/×100)
1 <sup>st</sup> stage	April 22 <sup>nd</sup> 2007～June 30 <sup>th</sup> 2007	70	52 (74%)
Interval		69	41
2 <sup>nd</sup> stage	September 8 <sup>th</sup> 2007～December 16 <sup>th</sup> 2007	100	84 (84%)
Interval		106	86
3 <sup>rd</sup> stage	April 1 <sup>st</sup> 2008～June 30 <sup>th</sup> 2008	91	81 (89%)
Interval		89	39
4 <sup>th</sup> stage	September 28 <sup>th</sup> 2008～December 16 <sup>th</sup> 2008	80	50 (63%)
Interval		105	93
5 <sup>th</sup> stage	April 1 <sup>st</sup> 2009～June 30 <sup>th</sup> 2009	91	82 (90%)
Interval		88	63
6 <sup>th</sup> stage	September 27 <sup>th</sup> 2009～December 16 <sup>th</sup> 2009	81	60 (74%)
Interval (Until the stop of TRWKR) December 17 <sup>th</sup> 2009～March 22 <sup>nd</sup> 2010		96	92
Total		1,066	823 (77%)

Note) It counts as one of “Days of TRWKR “ if just a little raw water is transmitted to Horikawa.



# Increase of transmission of raw water from Shonai River



- Transmission of raw water from Shonai River  $0.3\text{m}^3/\text{s} \rightarrow 0.7\text{m}^3/\text{s}$   
( $+0.4\text{m}^3/\text{s}$ )
- The term of increasing flow : Oct. 5th to Nov. 2nd 2010



No increase



increase

# Number of Participants of Horikawa Sen-nin Chosatai 2010

Horikawa Sen-nin Chosatai started accepting participation on March 26th ,2007

	<b>start</b> Apr.22th 2007	<b>now</b> Feb.20 <sup>th</sup> 2012
Fixed Point Observation Groups	55 groups 497 persons	89 groups 894 persons
Free Survey Groups	22 groups 234 persons	39 groups 644 persons
Horikawa Cheering Groups	88 groups 1,531 persons	2,251 groups 19,796 persons
Total	165 groups 2,262 persons	2,379 groups 21,334 persons



# Survey period and Number of reports





Survey period		Reports
<b>1<sup>st</sup> stage</b>	spring~early summer / Apr.22 <sup>nd</sup> ~Jun.30 <sup>th</sup> 2007	<b>258</b>
	Jul.1 <sup>st</sup> ~Sep.7 <sup>th</sup> 2007	<b>134</b>
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> stage</b>	Autumn~early winter / Sep.8 <sup>th</sup> ~Dec.16 <sup>th</sup> 2007	<b>383</b>
	Dec.17 <sup>th</sup> 2007~Mar.31 <sup>st</sup> 2008	<b>103</b>
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> stage</b>	spring~early summer / Apr.1 <sup>st</sup> ~Jun.30 <sup>th</sup> 2008	<b>245</b>
	Jul.1 <sup>st</sup> ~Sep.27 <sup>th</sup> 2008	<b>64</b>
<b>4<sup>th</sup> stage</b>	Autumn~early winter / Sep.28 <sup>th</sup> ~Dec.16 <sup>th</sup> 2008	<b>152</b>
	Dec.17 <sup>th</sup> 2008~Mar.31 <sup>st</sup> 2009	<b>100</b>
<b>5<sup>th</sup> stage</b>	spring~early summer / Apr.1 <sup>st</sup> ~Jun.30 <sup>th</sup> 2009	<b>145</b>
	Jul.1 <sup>st</sup> ~Sep.26 <sup>th</sup> 2009	<b>54</b>
<b>6<sup>th</sup> stage</b>	Autumn~early winter / Sep.27 <sup>th</sup> ~Dec.16 <sup>th</sup> 2009	<b>120</b>
	Dec.17 <sup>th</sup> 2009~Mar.31 <sup>st</sup> 2010	<b>81</b>
<b>7<sup>th</sup> stage</b>	spring~early summer / Apr.1 <sup>st</sup> ~Jun.30 <sup>th</sup> 2010	<b>111</b>
	Jul.1 <sup>st</sup> ~Sep.11 <sup>th</sup> 2010	<b>44</b>
<b>8<sup>th</sup> stage</b>	Autumn~early winter / Sep.12 <sup>th</sup> ~Dec.17 <sup>th</sup> 2010	<b>104</b>
	Dec.17 <sup>th</sup> 2010~Mar.31 <sup>st</sup> 2011	<b>72</b>
<b>9<sup>th</sup> stage</b>	spring~early summer / Apr.1 <sup>st</sup> ~Jun.30 <sup>th</sup> 2011	<b>112</b>
	Jul.1 <sup>st</sup> ~Sep.10 <sup>th</sup> 2011	<b>42</b>
<b>10<sup>th</sup> stage</b>	Autumn~early winter / Sep.11 <sup>th</sup> ~Dec.16 <sup>th</sup> 2011	<b>133</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,457</b>





## The main measures of the pilot project

Measures	2007			2008			2009			2010			2011		
	1st.			3rd.			5th.			7th.			9th.		
			2nd.			4th.			6th.			8th.		10th.	
TRWKR (0.4m <sup>3</sup> /s)															
Increase of raw water transmission from the Shonai River (+0.4m <sup>3</sup> /s)															

# The main measures implemented by City of Nagoya

[illegible]

# The facilities which started the services after the stop of TRWKR



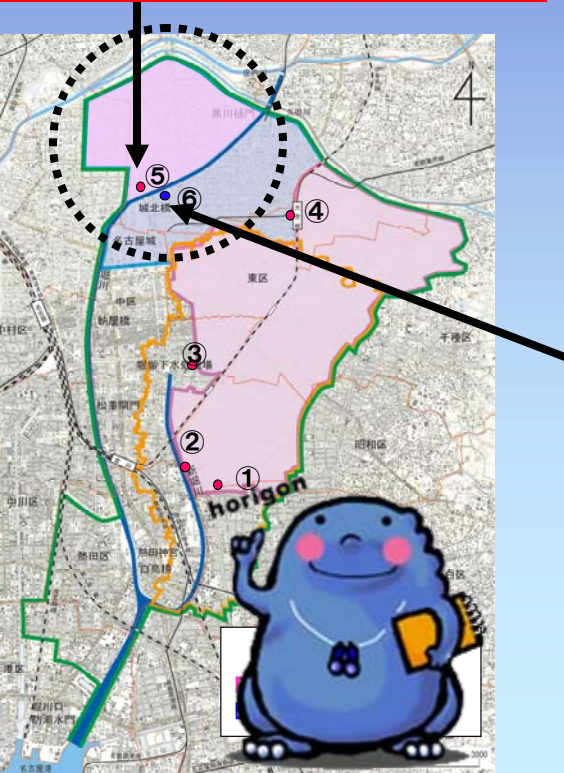
## ■ Improvement of the quality of treated water

The additional filtration of treated water at the Meijo Water Treatment Center leads to the improvement of quality of the water sluiced into Horikawa River.

### Meijo Water Treatment Center (Advanced water treatment)

Solution: conventional activated sludge process + rapid filtration

Launch (rapid filtration): May. 2010



## ■ Improvement of combined sewer system

By capturing and storing first flush with high-pollution load temporarily, the frequency of overflow from the sewer outlet can be reduced.



### Horikawa Ugan Rain-water Reservoir for pollution control

Volume: 13,000m<sup>3</sup>

Coverage Area: 633ha

Launch: Sep. 2010

# Summary of the clarification effects by TRWKR

## Verification of the clarification effects due to TRWKR

Item		Minatoshin Bridge ~Oseko Bridge	Oseko Bridge~ Matsushige Bridge	Matsushige Bridge ~Asahi Bridge	Asahi Bridge ~Johoku Bridge	Johoku Bridge ~Sanage Bridge	note
Impression of clearness	1st - 6th stage (during TRWKR)	-		○	○	○	Meijo Water Treatment Center started the service of Advanced water treatment in May 2010.  Horikawa Ugan Rain-water Reservoir started the service of pollution control in Sep. 2010.
	spring ~ early summer	-		●	●		
	autumn ~ early winter	-			●		
Transparency	1st - 6th stage (during TRWKR)	-		○		○	
	spring ~ early summer	-			●		
	autumn ~ early winter	-		●		●	
COD	1st - 6th stage (during TRWKR)	-		○	○	○	
	spring ~ early summer	-					
	autumn ~ early winter	-				●	
Bubble	1st - 6th stage (during TRWKR)	-		○		○	
	spring ~ early summer	-			●		
	autumn ~ early winter	-					
Smell	1st - 6th stage (during TRWKR)	-			○	○	
	spring ~ early summer	-	●		●		
	autumn ~ early winter	-	●				

Note) ○:water quality was improved during TRWKR.

●:water quality became worse after the stop of the TRWKR  
(or it can be said that TRWKR was necessary to maintain water quality.)

Improvement of water quality is verified

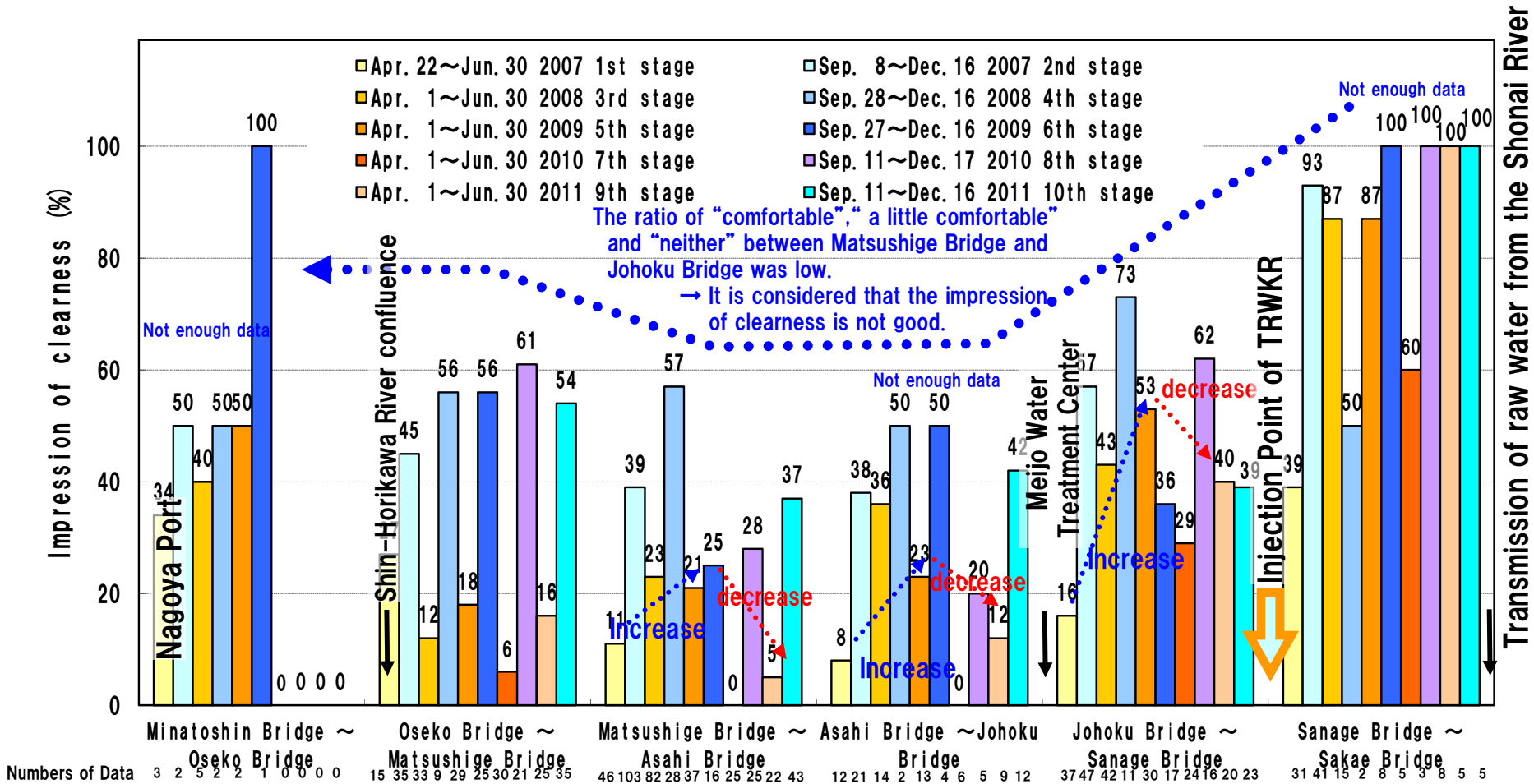
- It was confirmed that the water quality tended to improve during TRWKR between Sanage Bridge and Matsushige Bridge.
- Although changes of the water quality are different according to items and stages, it was confirmed that the water quality tended to deteriorate after the stop of TRWKR between Sanage Bridge and and Matsushige Bridge.
- In this result, the TRWKR was considered to have made good effects on the water quality between Sanage Bridge and Matsushige Bridge.



# Impression of Clearness

**The ratio of “comfortable”, “a little comfortable” and “neither”. \***

- 1<sup>st</sup> – 6<sup>th</sup> stage : TRWKR
- 7<sup>th</sup> – 9<sup>th</sup> stage : No TRWKR
- No Rain on the day and the previous day



### ■ How did the impression of clearness change?

- The ratio of “comfortable”, “a little comfortable” and “neither” (1st,3rd,5th,7th,9th stage) was lower than (2nd,4th,6th,8th,10th stage).

**The impression of clearness between Sanage Bridge and Matsushige Bridge improved during TRWKR (1st, 3rd, 5th stage) , but deteriorated after the stop of TRWKR**

\* "comfortable", "a little comfortable" and "neither" are categorized as the acceptable range for citizens





# Impression of Clearness...from spring to early summer

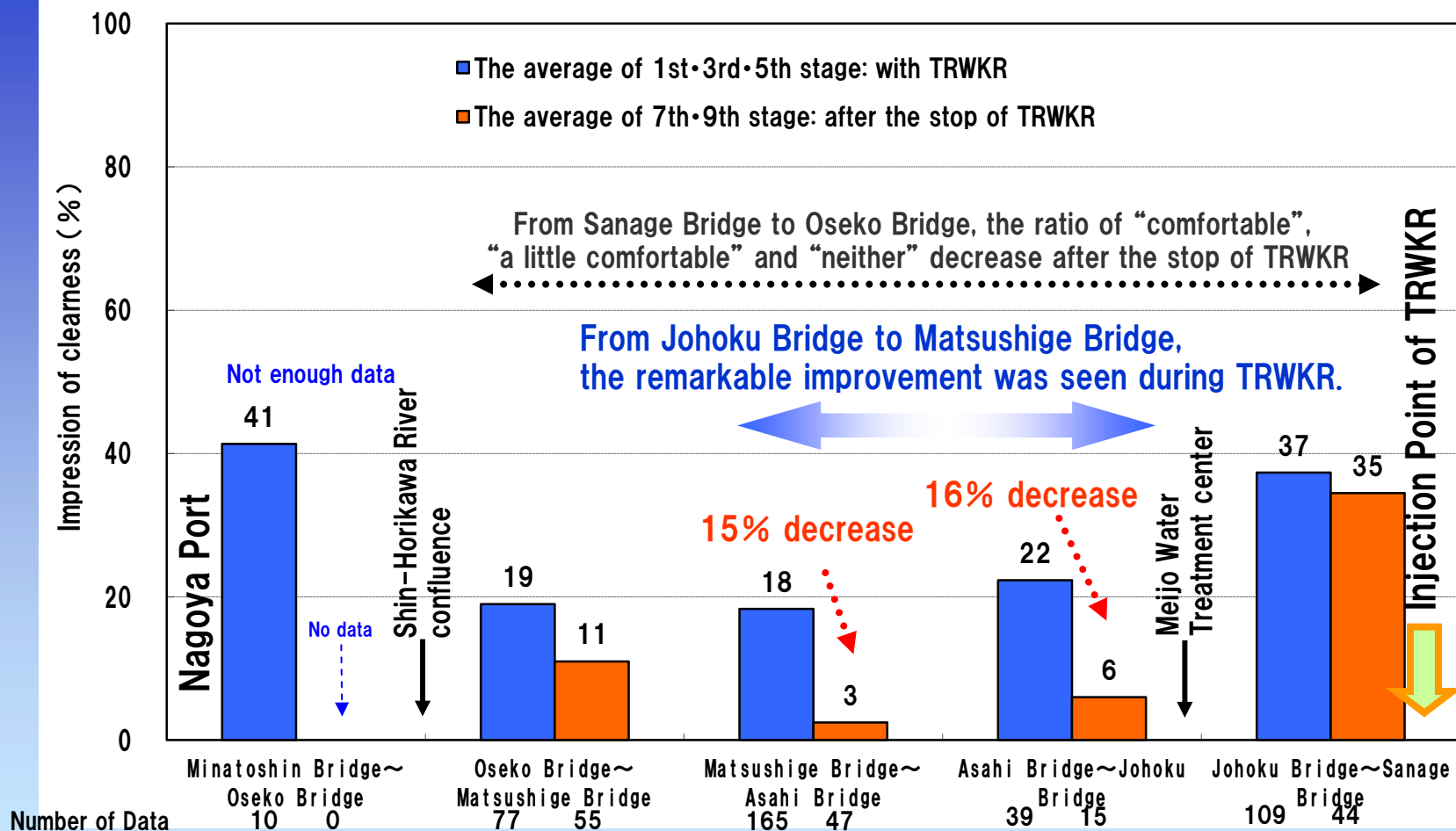
The ratio of “comfortable”, “a little comfortable” and “neither”. \*

Comparison between TRWKR and no TRWKR period

• 1st・3rd・5th stage: TRWKR

• 7th・9th stage: No TRWKR

• No Rain on the day and the previous day



■ How did the impression of clearness (“from spring to early summer”) change after the stop of TRWKR?

→ From Sanage bridge to Oseko Bridge, the ratio of “comfortable”, “a little comfortable” and “neither” decrease after the stop of TRWKR. In this result, it was confirmed that the impression of clearness was improved during TRWKR.

Especially, it was from Johoku bridge to Matsushige Bridge where the remarkable improvement was seen during TRWKR.

\* “comfortable”, “a little comfortable” and “neither” are categorized as the acceptable range for citizens

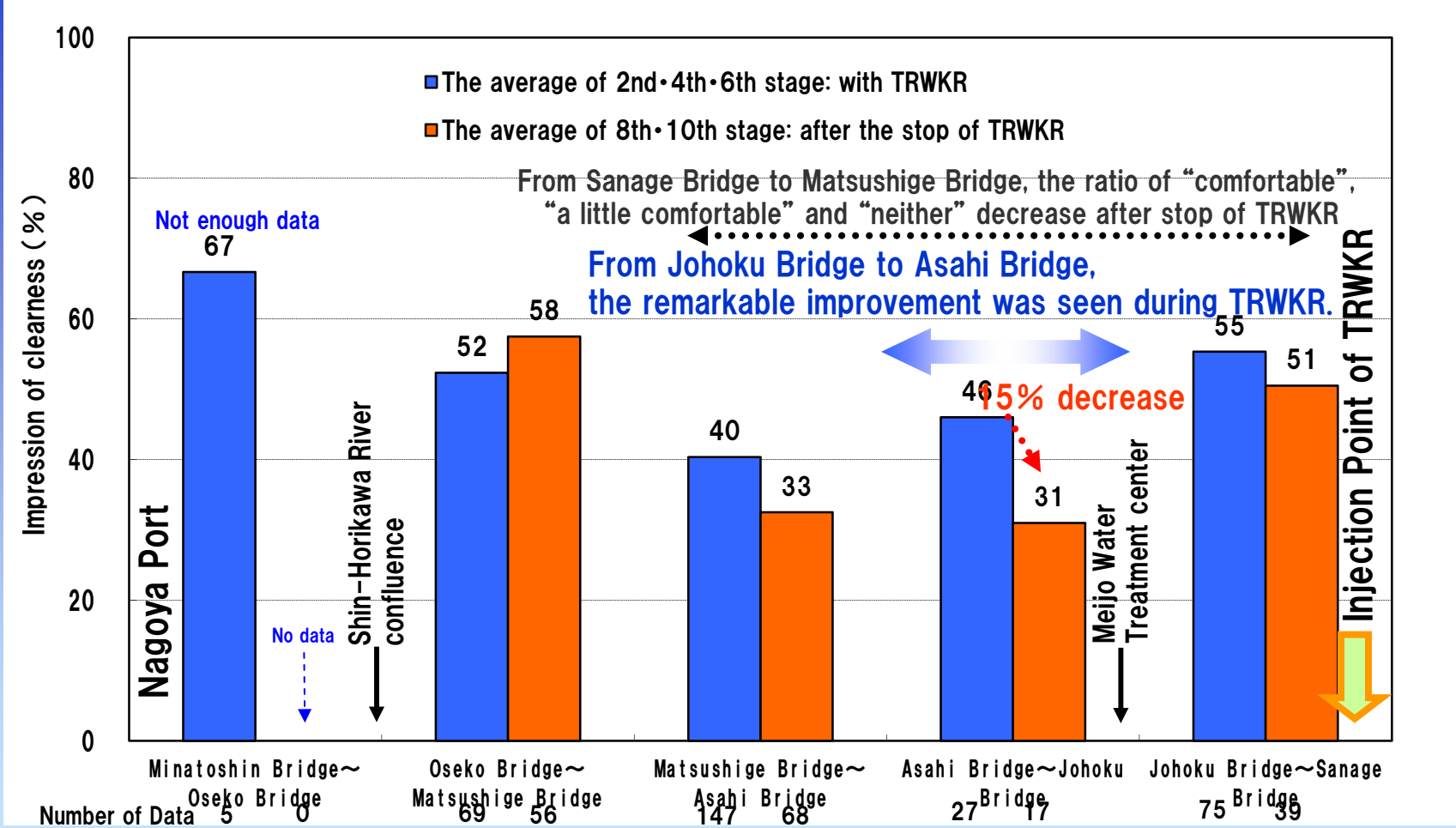


# Impression of Clearness...from autumn to early winter

The ratio of “comfortable”, “a little comfortable” and “neither”. \*

Comparison between TRWKR and no TRWKR period

- 2nd・4th・6th stage: TRWKR
- 8th・10th stage: No TRWKR
- No Rain on the day and the previous day

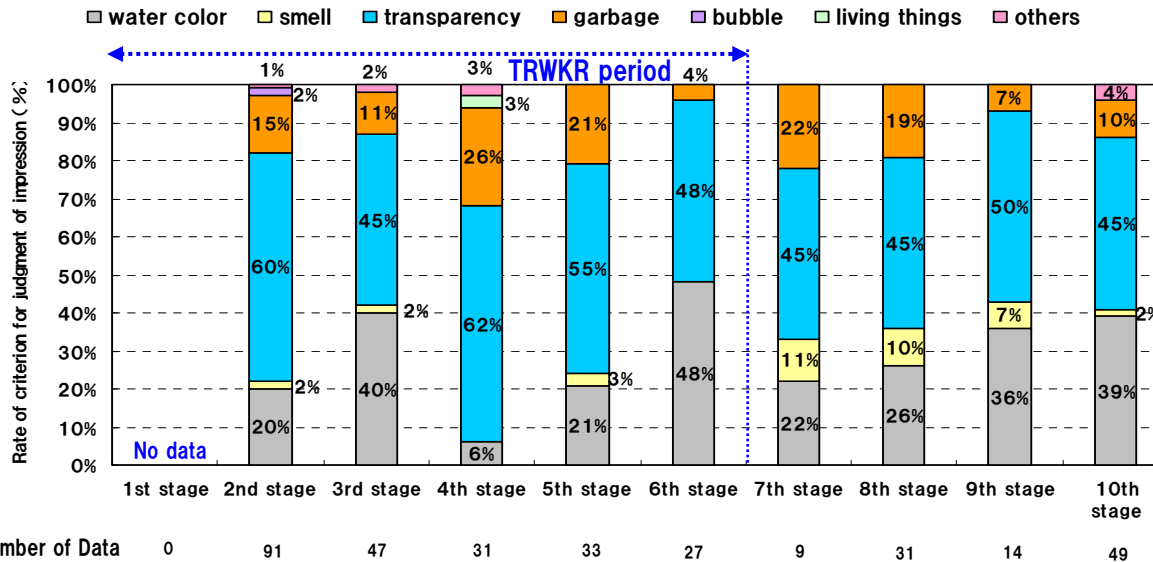


■ How did the impression of clearness (“from autumn to early winter”) change after the stop of TRWKR?  
→ From Sanage bridge to Matsushige Bridge, the ratio of “comfortable”, “a little comfortable” and “neither” decrease after the stop of TRWKR. In this result, it was confirmed that the impression of clearness was improved during TRWKR. Especially, it was from Johoku bridge to Asahi Bridge where the remarkable improvement was seen during TRWKR.  
\* “comfortable”, “a little comfortable” and “neither” are categorized as the acceptable range for citizens



# Impression of Clearness (from Sanage Bridge to Minatoshin Bridge)

## Criterion for Judgment of “comfortable”, “a little comfortable”, and “neither”

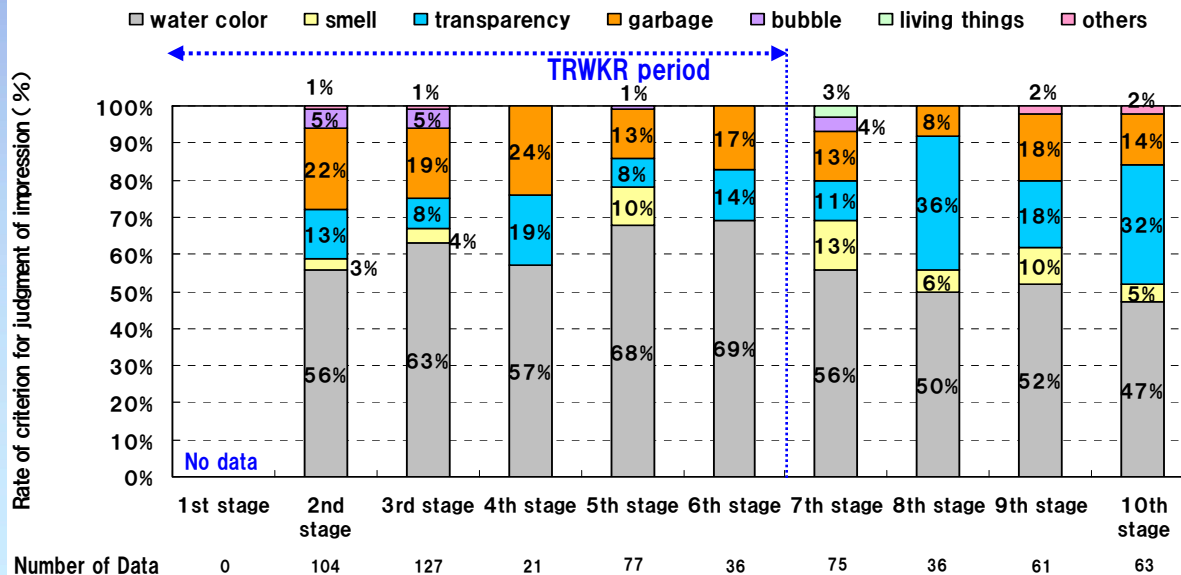


- 1st stage : No data
- 2nd – 6th stage : TRWKR
- 7th – 10th stage : No TRWKR
- No rain on the day and the previous day

■ The reply of “Transparency” was 40 ~ 60%.



## Criterion for Judgment of “a little Dirty” and “Dirty”



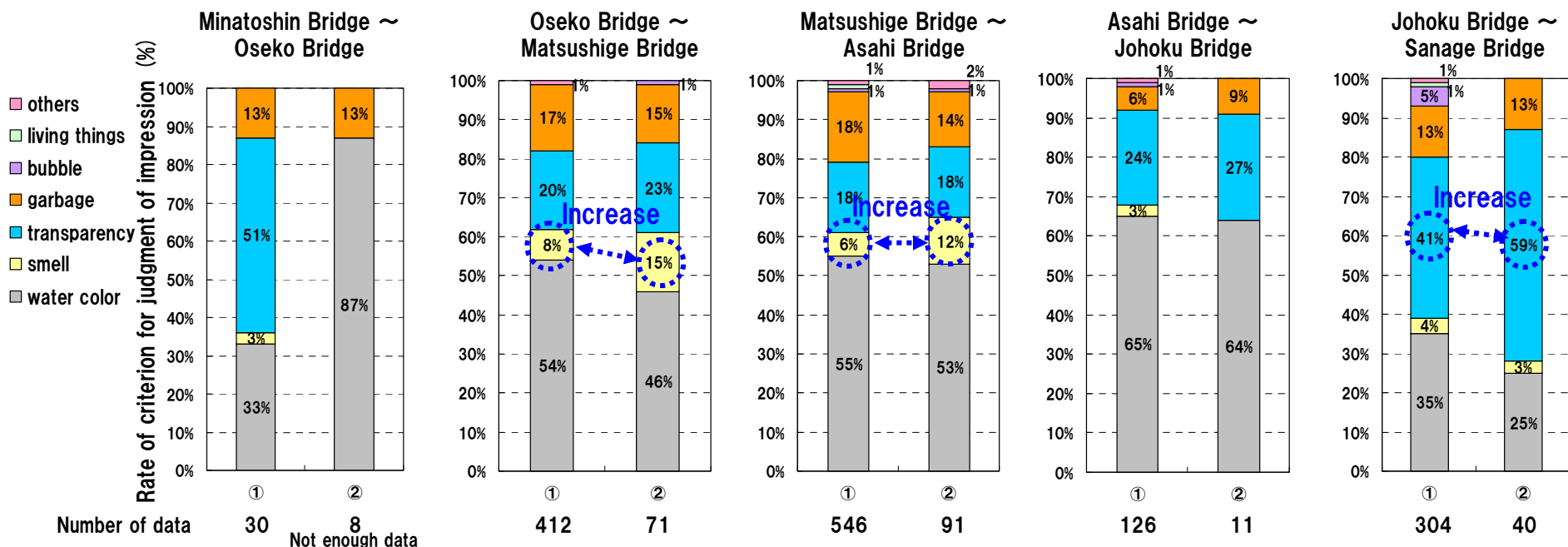
■ The reply of “Water color” was 50 ~ 70%.



# Impression of Clearness (from Sanage Bridge to Minatoshin Bridge)

2nd - 10th stage containing the extended period, both TRWKR and no TRWKR

No Rain on the day and Rain on the previous day



①: No Rain on the day and the previous day    ②: No Rain on the day and Rain on the previous day

In case of rain on the previous day ...

impression of smell increased

impression of transparency increased

■ In case of rain on the previous day, how did the impression of clearness change?

- Between Sanage Bridge and Asahi Bridge, the impression of "Transparency" increased.
- Between Asahi Bridge and Oseko Bridge, the impression of "Smell" increased.

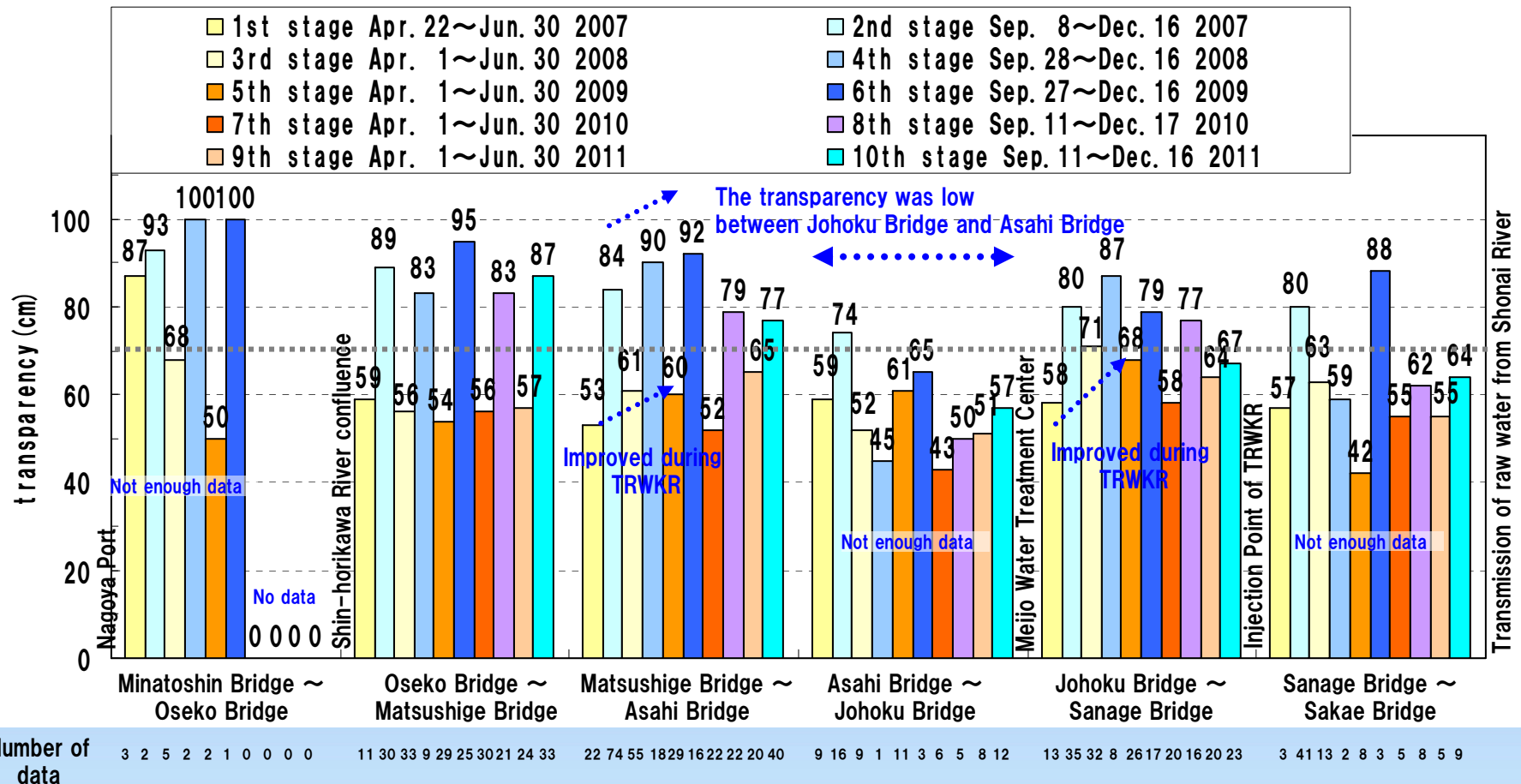


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# Transparency

1st~6th stage : With TRWKR  
No Rain on the day and the previous day  
7th~10th stage : No TRWKR  
No Rain on the day and the previous day



Note) The value of 100cm or more was treated as 100cm

## How did transparency change ?

→ “Spring~Early summer (1,3,5,7,9th stage)” was lower than “Autumu~Early winter (2,4,6,8,10th stage)”.

Transparency level was improved between Sanage Bridge and Johoku Bridge, in “Spring~Early summer (1,3,5th stage)” during TRWKR.

The transparency between Johoku Bridge and Asahi Bridge is especially low.

\* “① comfortable”~ “③ neither” are categorized as the acceptable range for citizens.

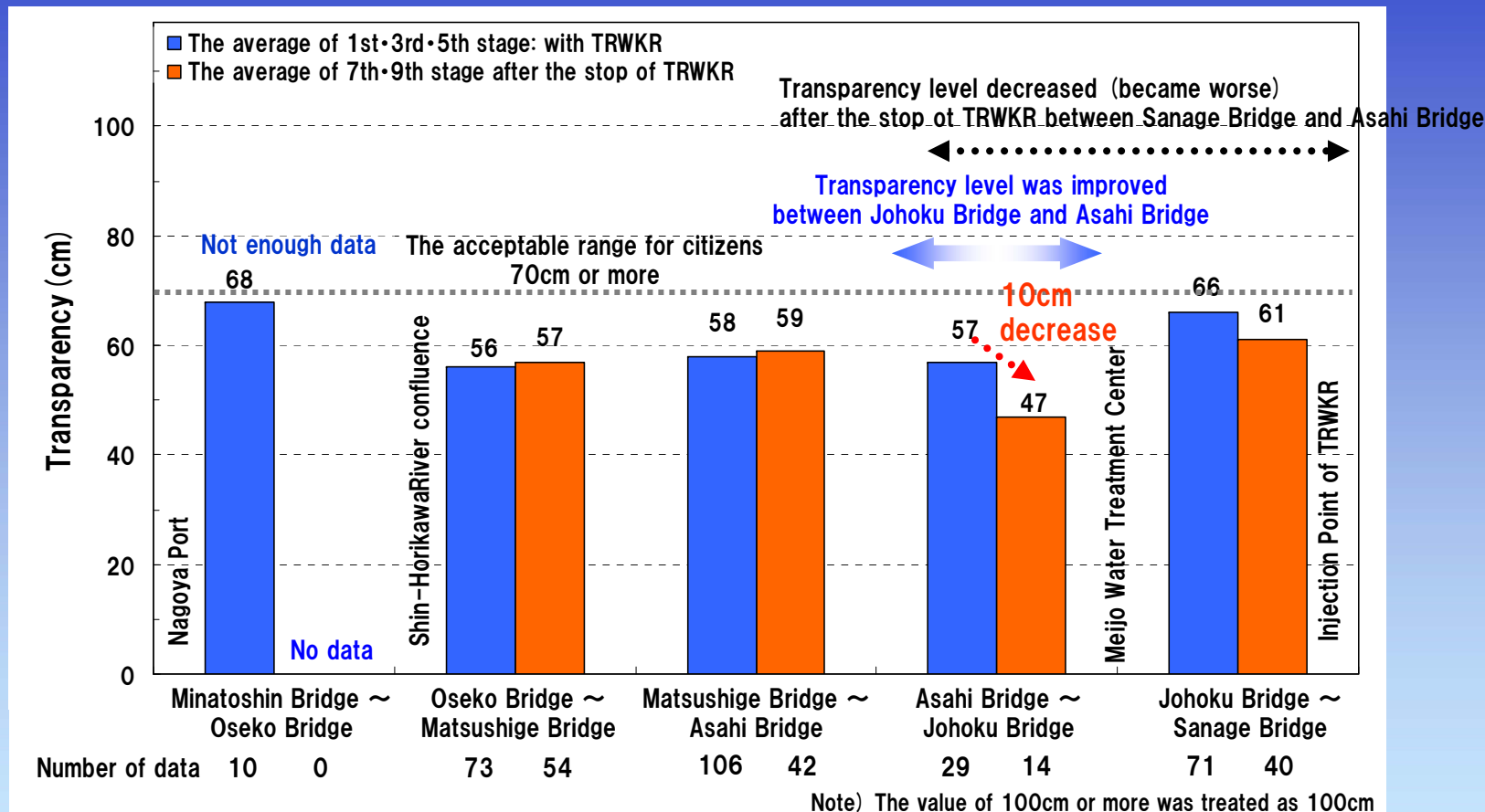


# 32

# Transparency ... Spring~Early summer

1st, 3rd, 5th stage: TRWKR  
7th and 9th stage: No TRWKR  
No rain on the day and the previous day

Comparison between the transparency during TRWKR (the average of 1st, 3rd, 5th stage)  
and the transparency after the stop of TRWKR (the average of 7th, 9th stage)



## ■ How did the transparency (Spring~early summer) change after the stop of TRWKR?

→ Transparency level decreased (became worse) after the stop of TRWKR between Sanage Bridge and Asahi Bridge. Therefore we made sure that the transparency was improved by TRWKR. Especially, improvement by TRWKR appeared between Johoku Bridge and Asahi Bridge.

And, in spring~early summer (1,3,5,7,9<sup>th</sup> stage), the transparency was lower than 70cm (citizens' acceptable transparency) in all sections.



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# Change in transparency • • • Autumn~early winter

Comparison between during TRWKR and after stopping TRWKR

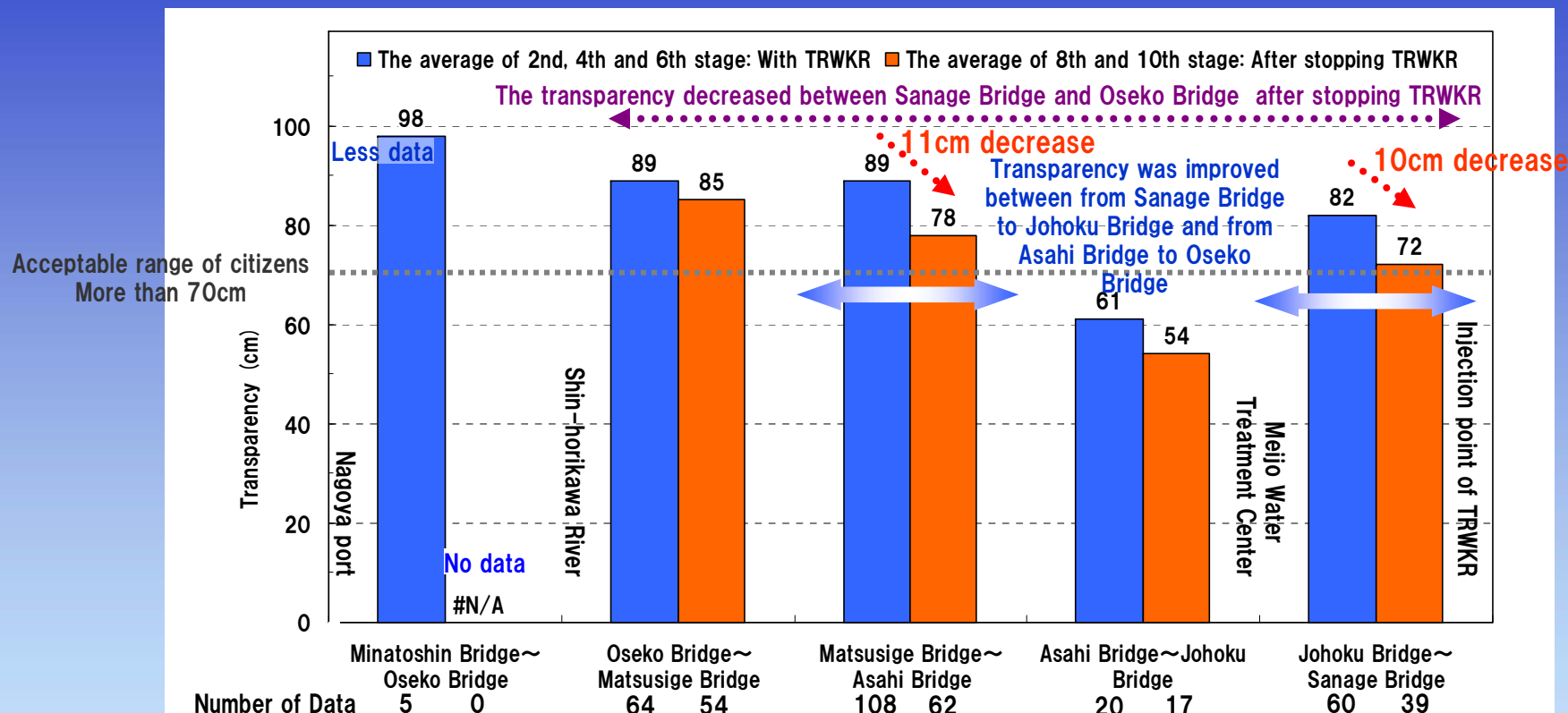
Comparison of average of 2nd, 4th, and 6th stage and of 8th and 10th stage

2nd, 4th, 6th stage : With TRWKR

No rain on previous day and the day

8th, 10th stage : Without TRWKR

No rain on previous day and the day



## ■ How did transparency changed?

→The transparency decreased between Sanage Bridge and Oseko Bridge after stopping TRWKR. This fact shows that TRWKR improved the transparency. The improvement by TRWKR was observed specially between Sanage Bridge and Johoku Bridge, Asahi Bridge and Oseko Bridge. In the survey on autumn and early winter (2nd, 4th, 6th, 8th, and 10th stage), transparency between Johoku Bridge and Asahi Bridge was less than acceptable range of citizens:70 cm.



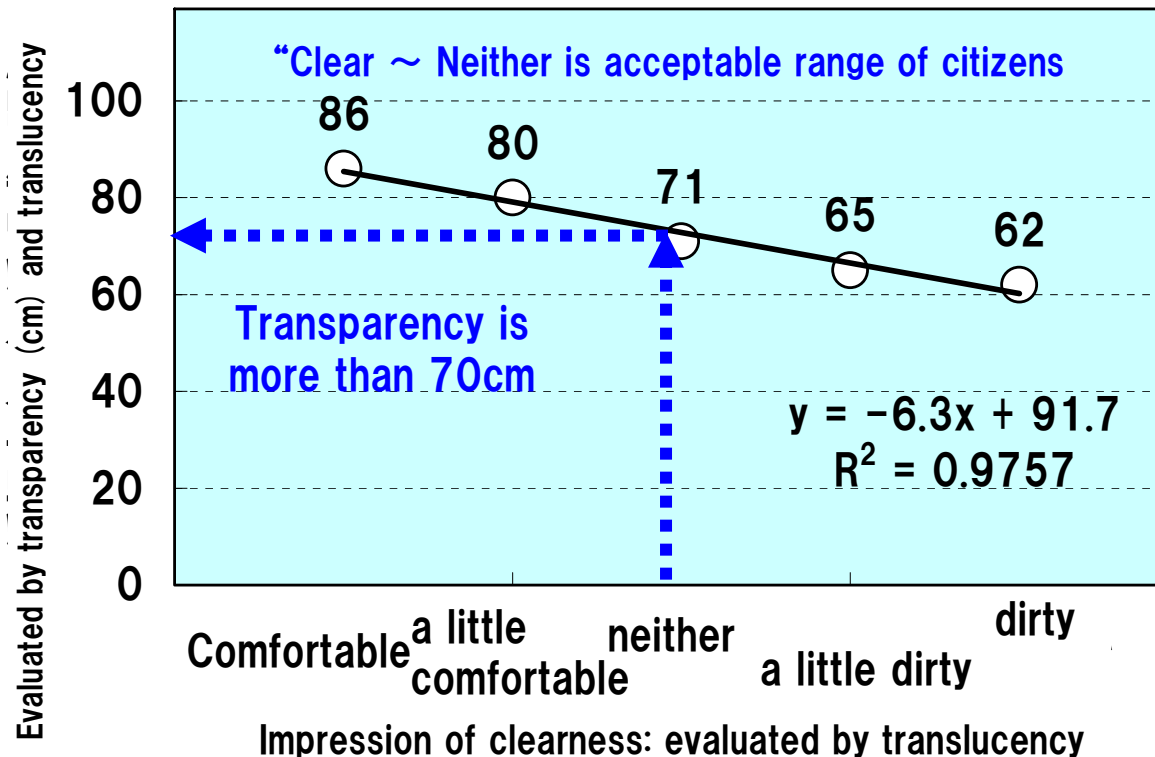
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\*The values more than 100cm were handled as 100cm.

# Relations of the impression of clearness and the average of transparency (translucency)

2nd stage ~10th stage: No rain including data out of period  
Impression of clearness: evaluated by translucency  
All sections ( including the upper reaches)

Relations of the impression of clearness and the average of transparency (translucency)



The acceptable range of citizens for transparency is more than 70 cm.  
This becomes one index to aim at the improvement of the impression of clearness.

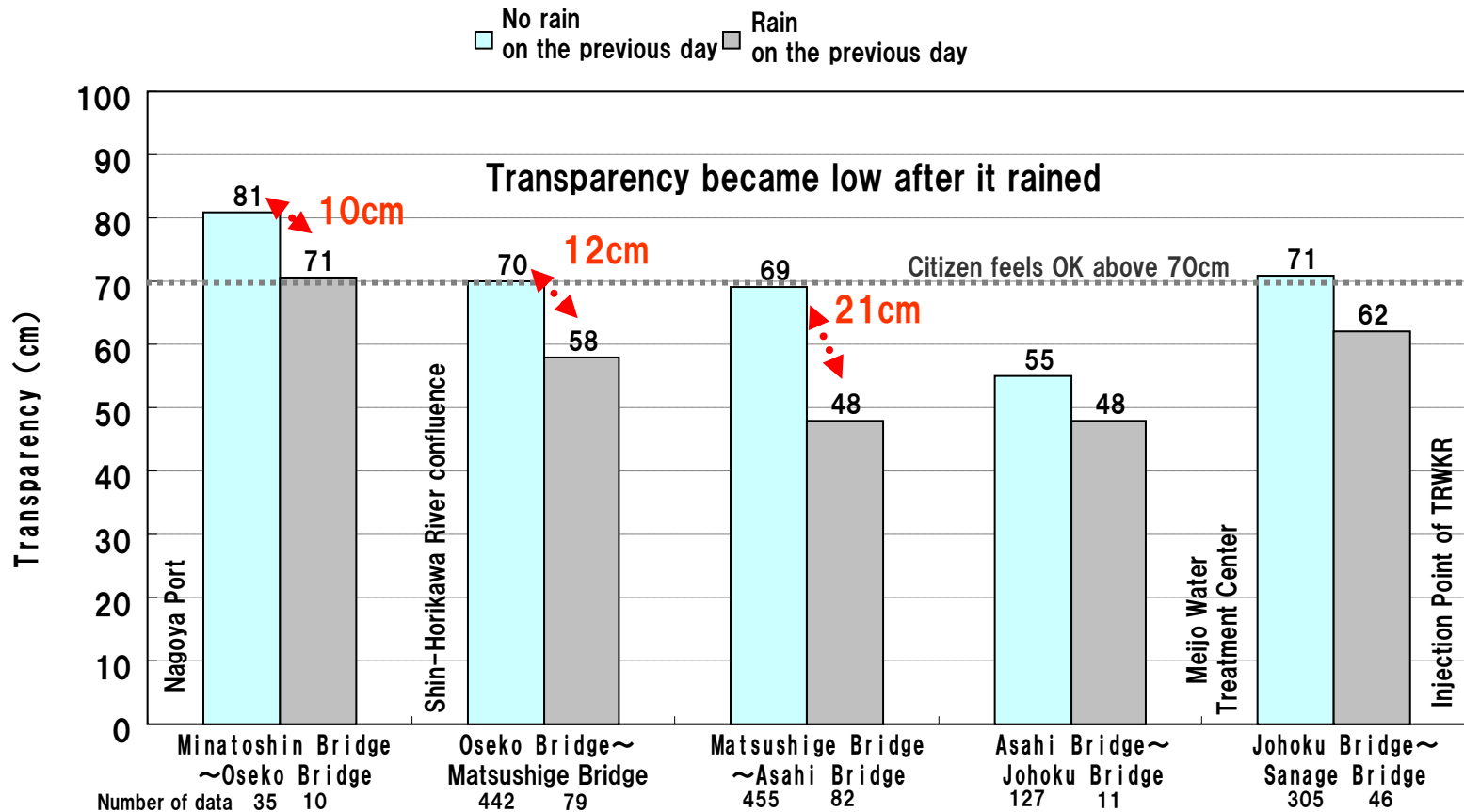




# The average of transparency if it rained on the previous day

Sanage Bridge ~ Minatoshin Bridge

- 1st~10th stage including all data ( TRWKR and No TRWKR )
- No rain on the day



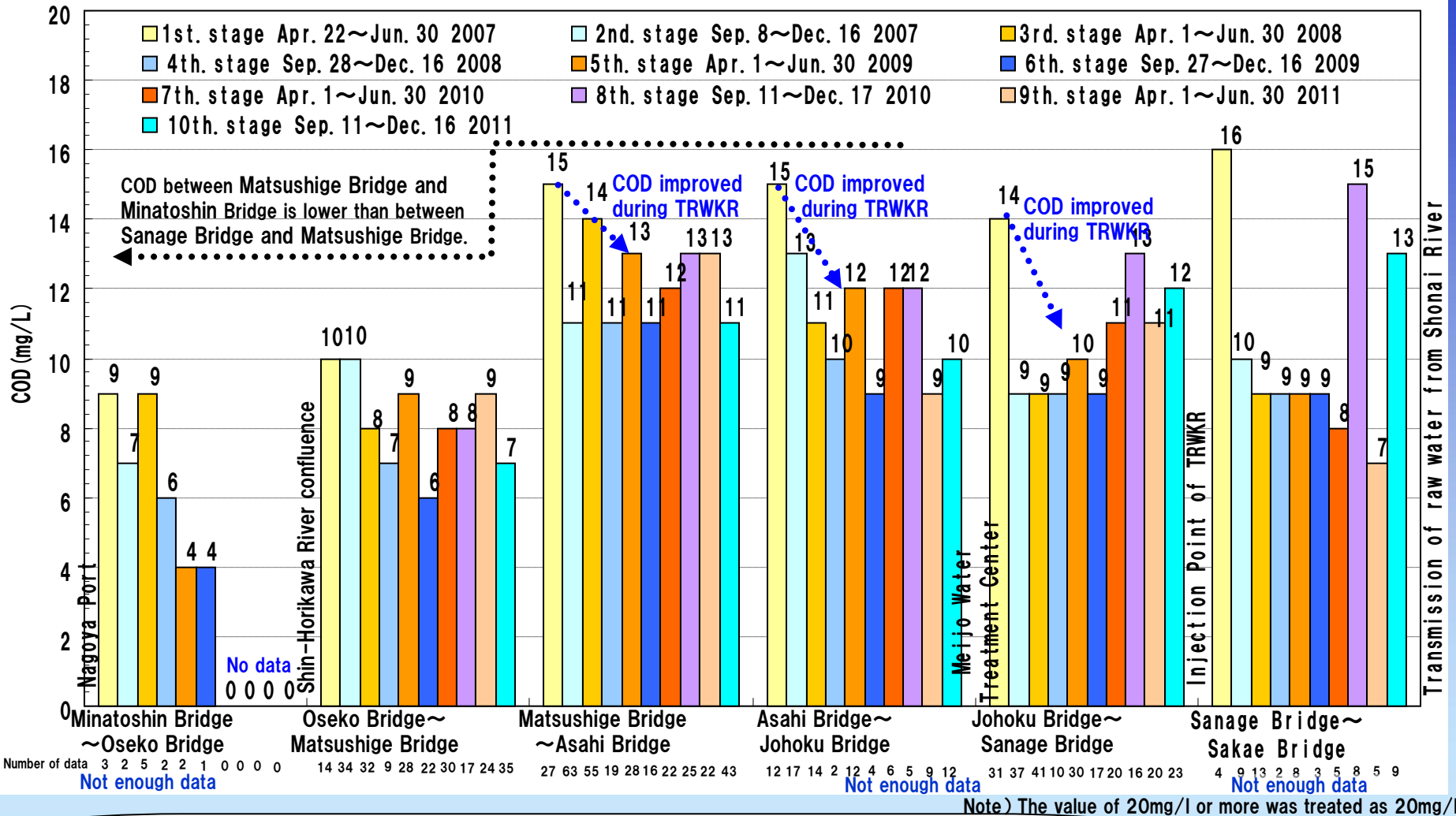
Note) The value of 100cm or more was treated as 100cm

- How did the transparency change if it rained on the previous day ?
- Transparency became low after it rained . Especially, the transparency became lower between Asahi Bridge and Minatoshin Bridge .



# Change in COD

- 1st-6th stage : TRWKR  
No rain on the day and the previous day
- 7th-10th stage : No TRWKR  
No rain on the day and the previous day



## How did COD change ?

→ 「spring~early summer (1st,3rd,5th,7th,9th stage)」 is higher than 「autumn~early winter (2nd,4th,6th,8th,10th stage)」.

During TRWKR period 「spring~early summer (1st,3rd,5th stage)」, COD was improved between Sanage Bridge and Matsushige Bridge.

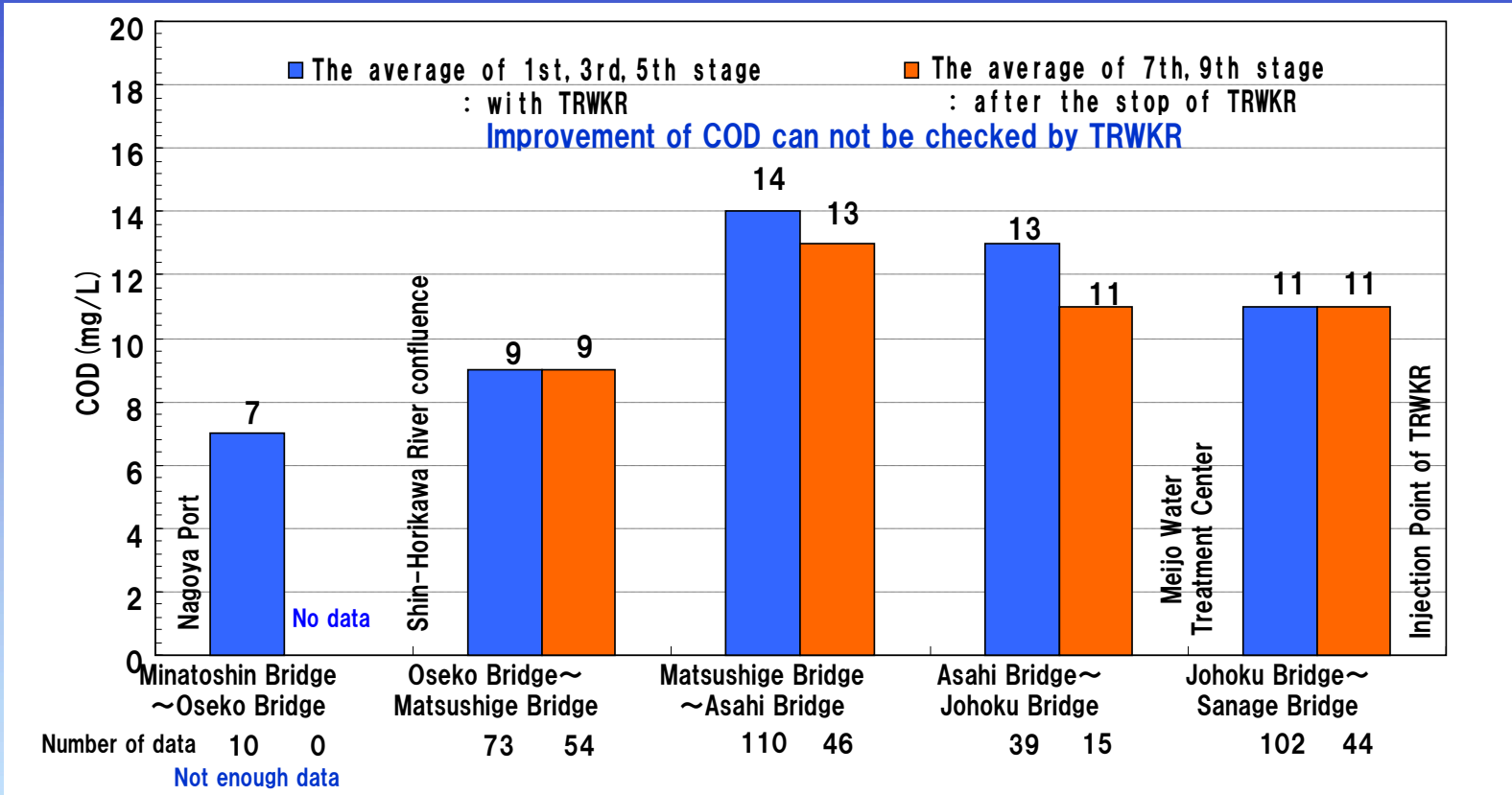
COD between Matsushige Bridge and Minatoshin Bridge is lower than between Sanage Bridge and Matsushige Bridge.



# Change in COD...spring~early summer

- 1st-3rd-5th stage : TRWKR  
No rain on the day and the previous day
- 7th-9th stage: No TRWKR  
No rain on the day and the previous day

Comparison between average COD of 1st, 3rd, 5th stage ( TRWKR period )  
and average COD of 7th, 9th stage ( after the stop of TRWKR )



■ How did COD change after the stop of TRWKR ( spring~early summer ) ?  
→After the stop of TRWKR the value of COD was same.  
Improve of COD was not found by TRWKR.

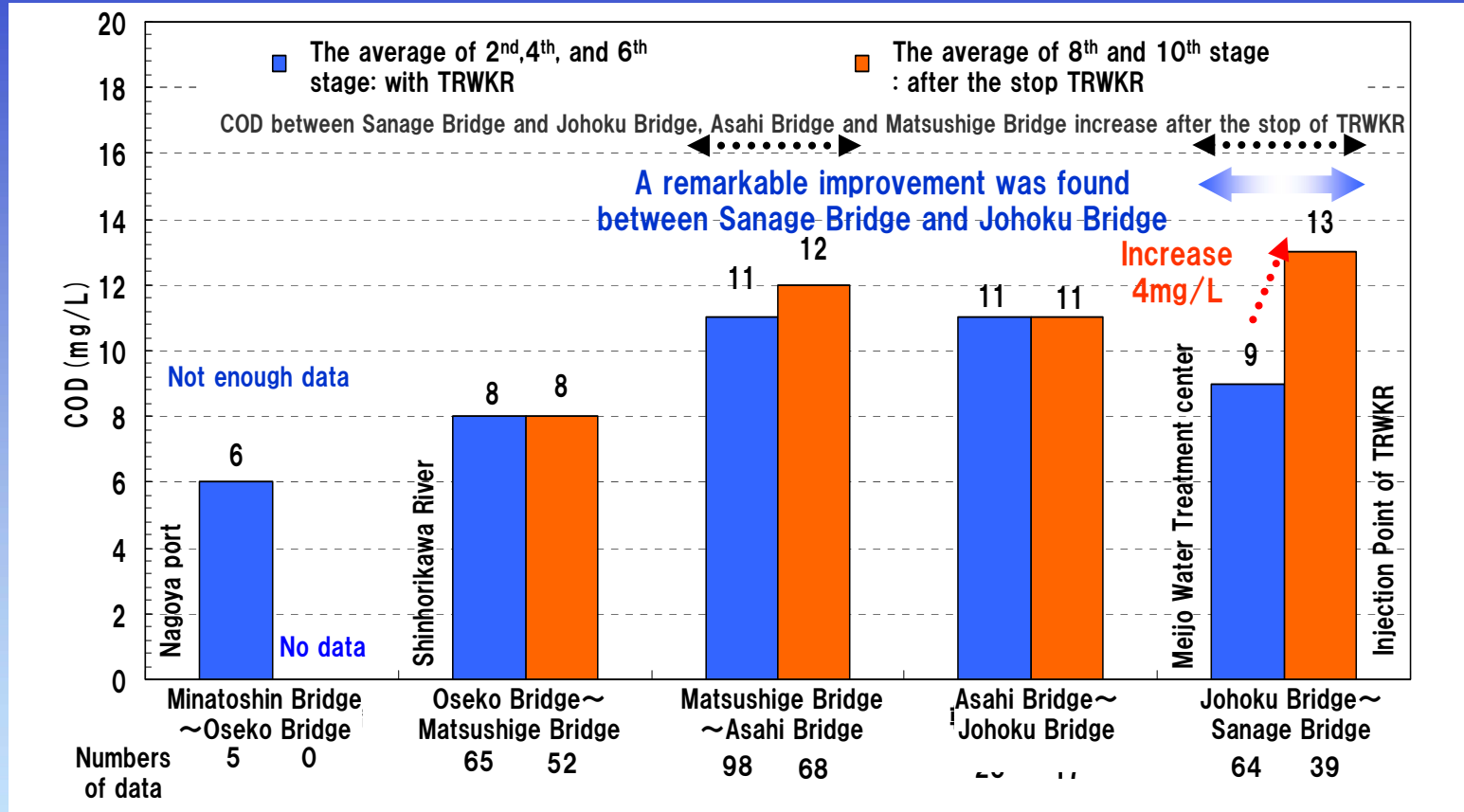


Note) The value of 20mg/l or more was treated as 20mg/l

# Change in COD...Autumn~earlywinter

2<sup>nd</sup>,4<sup>th</sup>,6<sup>th</sup>stage:TRWKR  
8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> stage:No TRWKR  
No rain on the day and the previous day

Comparison between average COD of 2<sup>nd</sup>,4<sup>th</sup>,6<sup>th</sup> stage (TRWKR period)  
and average COD of 8<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> stage (after the stop of TRWKR)



## ■ How did COD (Autumn~early winter) change after the stop of TRWKR ??

→COD between Sanage Bridge and Johoku Bridge, between Asahi Bridge and Matsushige Bridge increased (worsen) after the stop of TRWKR.

In this downstream section, improvement by TRWKR was verified.

A remarkable improvement was found between Sanage Bridge and Johoku Bridge.



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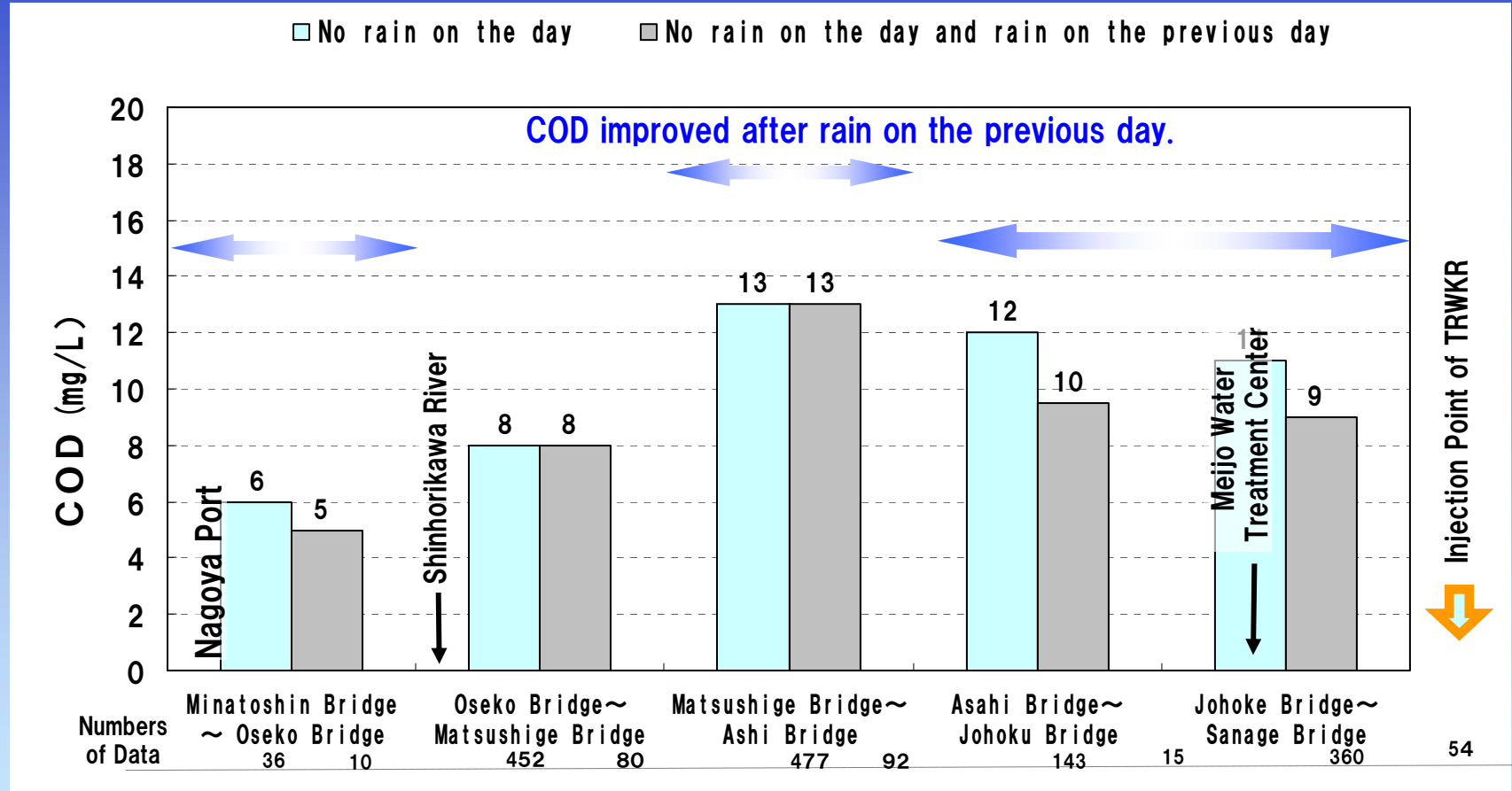
Note) The value of 20 mg/l and more was treated as 20mg/l



# The average of COD after rain on the previous day.

Sanage Bridge~Minatoshin Bridge

- During 1st~10th stage
- No rain on the day



■ How did COD change when it rained on the previous day?

→ After rain on the previous day, COD improved between Sanage Bridge and Asahi Bridge.

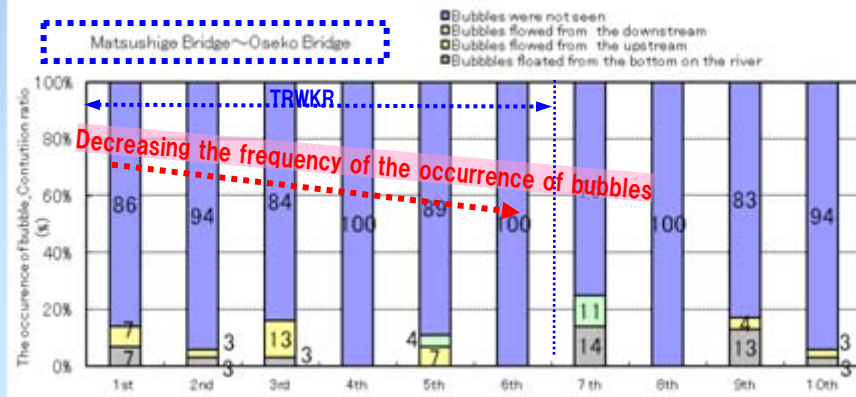
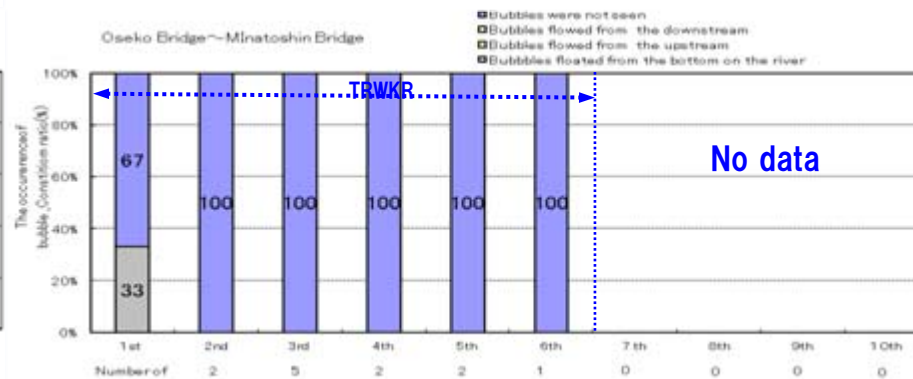
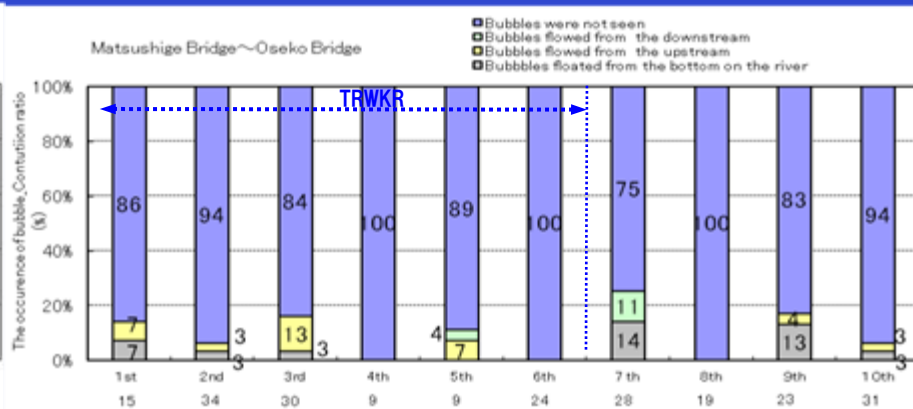
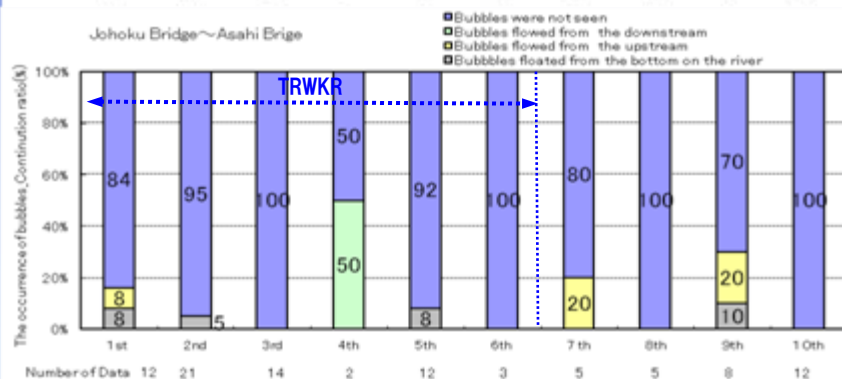
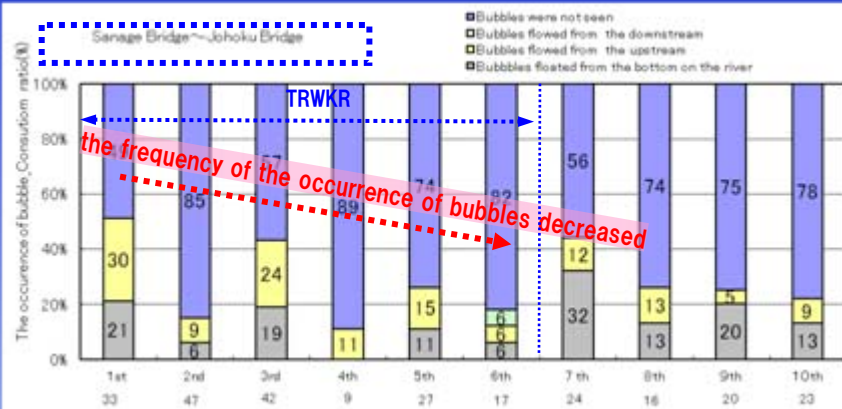
COD improved between Minatoshin Bridge and Oseko Bridge, too.



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# The occurrence of bubbles (Sanage Bridge~Minatoshin Bridge each area)

- 1st~6th stage: TRWKR
- 7th~10th stage: No TRWKR
- No rain on the day and the previous day



The ratio of "Bubbles from the bottom of the river" is higher.

How did the bubbles change during TRWKR?

→ The frequency of occurrence of bubbles decreased between Sanage Bridge and Johoku Bridge, Asahi Bridge and Matsushige Bridge during TRWKR.



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# The occurrence of bubbles ••• Spring~Early Summer

Comparison during and after TRWKR  
(1<sup>st</sup>/3<sup>rd</sup>/5<sup>th</sup> Stage and 7<sup>th</sup>/9<sup>th</sup> Stage)

1<sup>st</sup>,3<sup>rd</sup>,5<sup>th</sup> Stage: TRWKR

No rain on the day and the previous day

7<sup>th</sup>,9<sup>th</sup> Stage : No TRWKR

No rain on the day and the previous day

Minatoshin Bridge Ohseko Bridge

Matsushige Bridge

Asahi Bridge

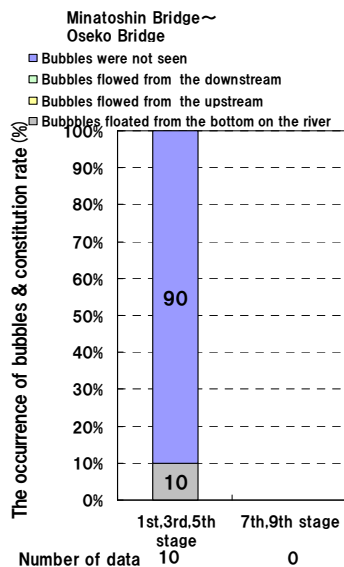
Johoku Bridge

Sanage Bridge

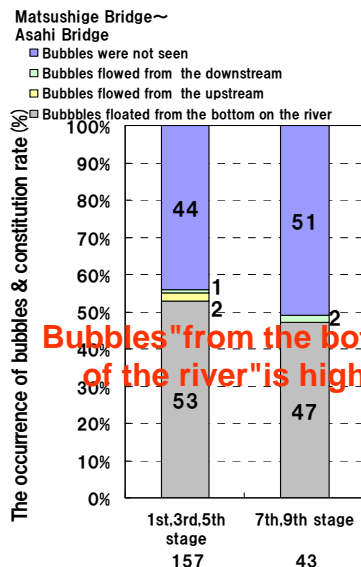
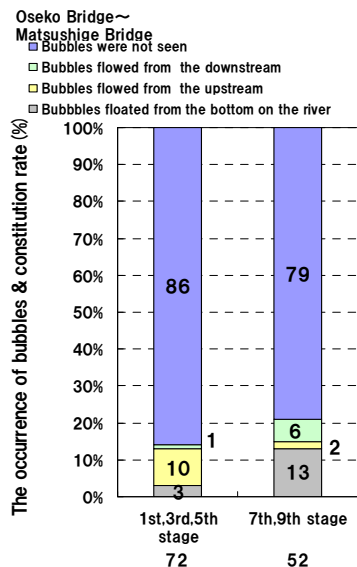
Confluence of Shin-Horikawa River

Meijo Water  
Treatment Center

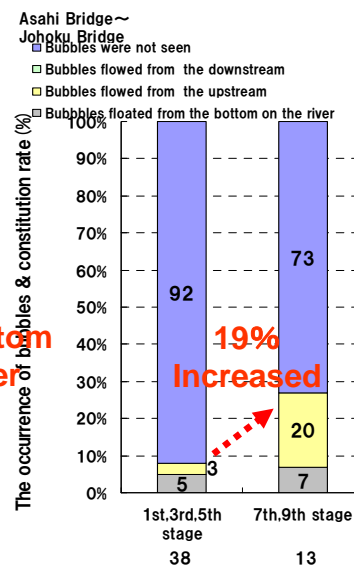
TRWKR



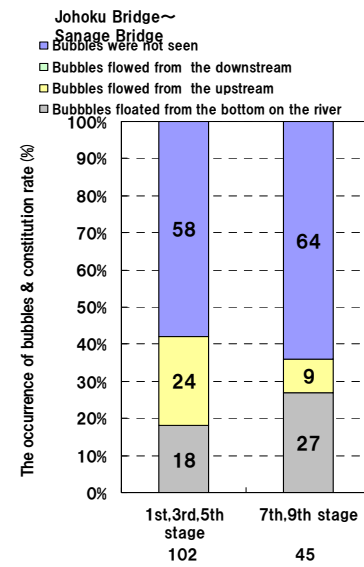
Not enough data No data



Bubbles "from the bottom  
of the river" is higher



19%  
Increased



The frequency of bubbles increased remarkably, "between Johoku Bridge and Asahi Bridge".

■ How did the bubbles change after TRWKR?  
(spring~early summer)

→ The frequency of occurrence of bubbles increased 19%  
between Johoku Bridge to Asahi Bridge after TRWKR.  
The ratio of "bubbles from upstream" increased.



■ How about bubbles?  
(spring~early summer)

→ The rate of "from the bottom  
of the river" is higher between  
Asahi Bridge and Matsushige  
Bridge.

49

# The occurrence of bubbles...Autumn~Early Winter

Comparison during and after TRWKR

(2<sup>nd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup>/6<sup>th</sup> Stage and 8<sup>th</sup>/10<sup>th</sup> Stage)

Minatoshin Bridge Ohseko Bridge

Matsushige Bridge

Asahi Bridge

No rain on the day and the previous day

8<sup>th</sup>·10<sup>th</sup> Stage: No TRWKR

No rain on the day and the previous day

Johoku Bridge Sanage Bridge

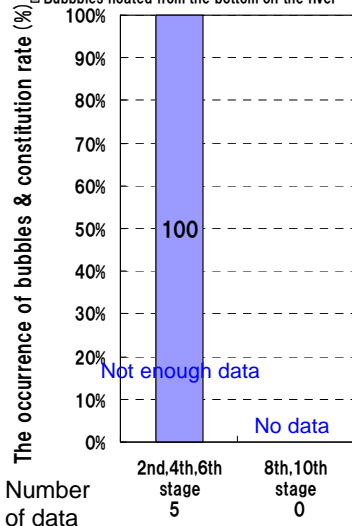
After TRWKR, the rate of the occurrence of bubbles did not change vey much

Meijo Water  
Treatment Center  
TRWKR

Confluence of Shin-Horikawa River

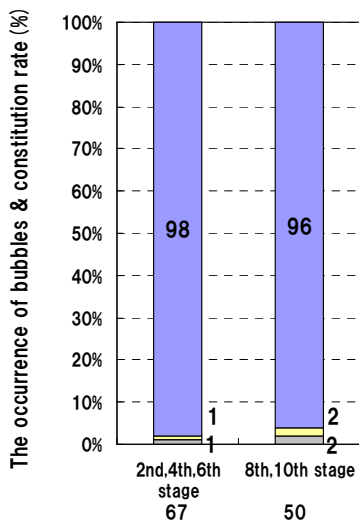
Minatoshin Bridge~  
Oseko Bridge

- Bubbles were not seen
- Bubbles flowed from the downstream
- Bubbles flowed from the upstream
- Bubbles floated from the bottom on the river



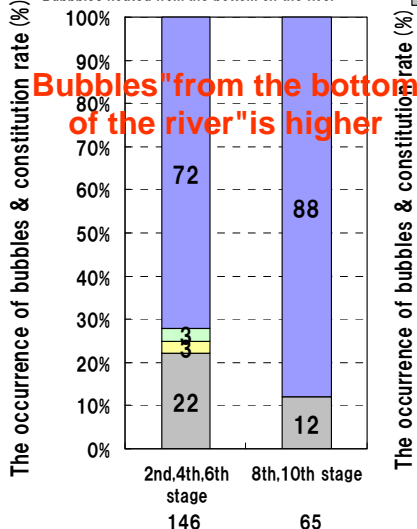
Oseko Bridge~  
Matsushige Bridge

- Bubbles were not seen
- Bubbles flowed from the downstream
- Bubbles flowed from the upstream
- Bubbles floated from the bottom on the river



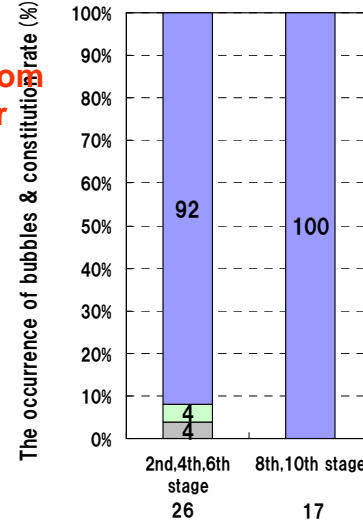
Matsushige Bridge~  
Asahi Bridge

- Bubbles were not seen
- Bubbles flowed from the downstream
- Bubbles flowed from the upstream
- Bubbles floated from the bottom on the river



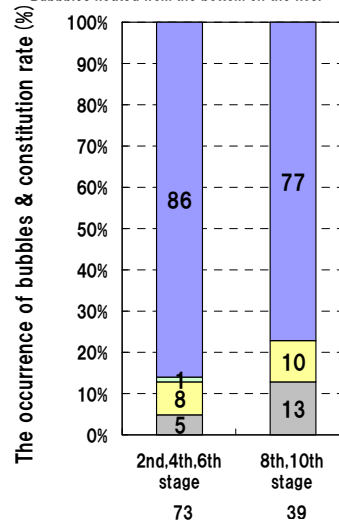
Asahi Bridge~  
Johoku Bridge

- Bubbles were not seen
- Bubbles flowed from the downstream
- Bubbles flowed from the upstream
- Bubbles floated from the bottom on the river



Johoku Bridge~  
Sanage Bridge

- Bubbles were not seen
- Bubbles flowed from the downstream
- Bubbles flowed from the upstream
- Bubbles floated from the bottom on the river



■ How did the bubbles change after TRWKR?  
(autumn~early winter)

→There is no sections that the frequency of occurrence of bubbles changed.

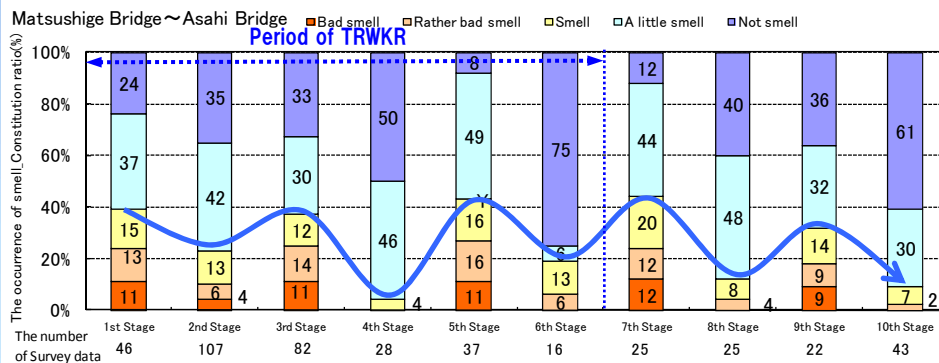
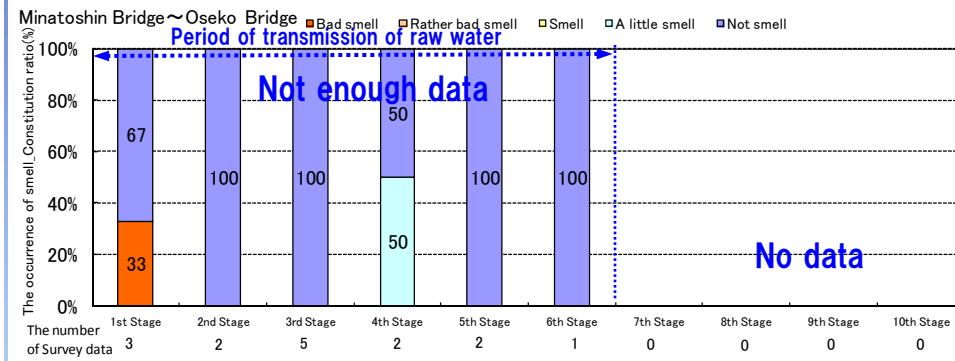
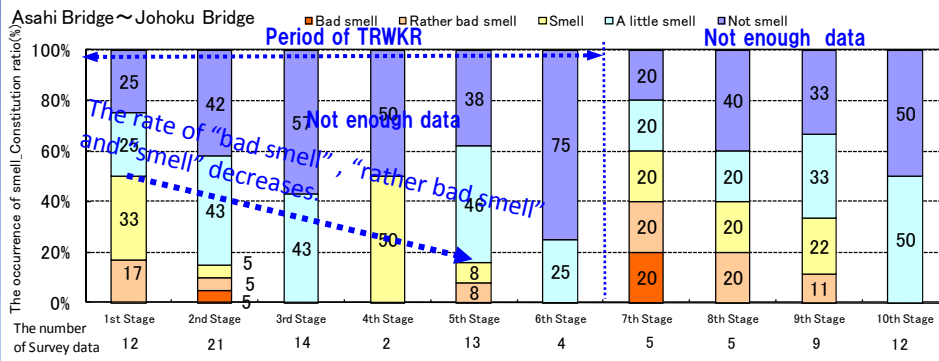
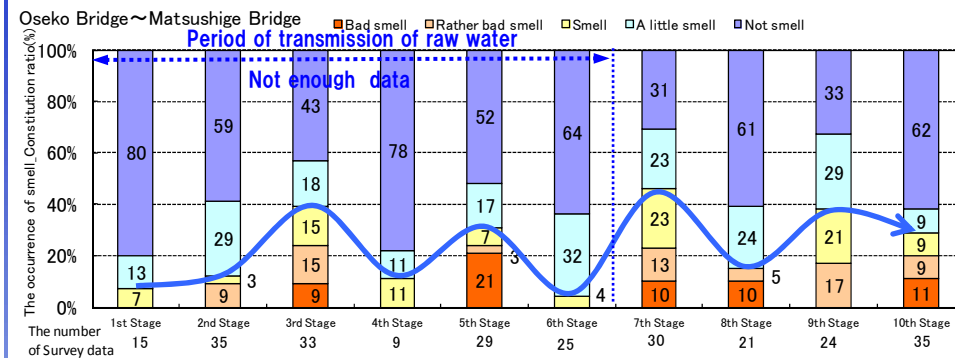
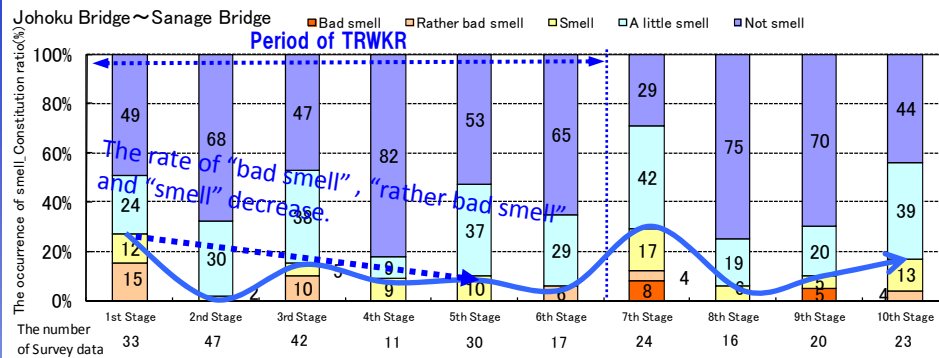


■How about bubbles  
(autumn~early winter)  
→The rate of "from the  
bottom of the river" is slight  
higher between Asahi Bridge  
and Matsushige Bridge.

50

# The occurrence of bubbles (Sanage Bridge~Minatoshin Brigde・each area)

1st~6th Stage: TRWKR  
No rain in the day and the previous day  
7th~9th Stage: TRWKR  
No rain in the day and the previous day



How did the smell change during TRWKR? (Spring~Early summer)  
→ "bad smell", "rather bad smell" and "smell" decreased between Sanage Bridge and Johoku Bridge, between Asahi Bridge and Matsushige Bridge, during TRWKR.





# The occurrence of smell...Spring~Early Summer

Comparison during and after TRWKR  
(1<sup>st</sup>/3<sup>rd</sup>/5<sup>th</sup> Stage and 7<sup>th</sup>/9<sup>th</sup> Stage)

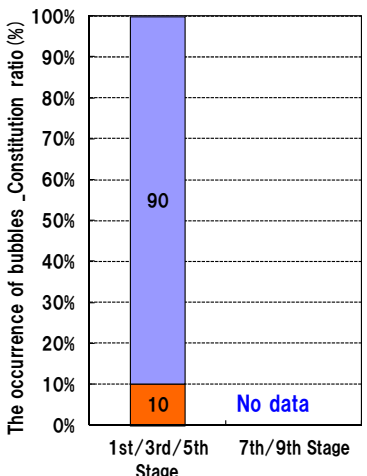
1<sup>st</sup>,3<sup>rd</sup>,5<sup>th</sup> Stage: TRWKR  
No rain in the day and the previous day  
7<sup>th</sup>,9<sup>th</sup> Stage : TRWKR  
No rain in the day and the previous day

Minatoshin Bridge Ohseko Bridge Matsushige Bridge Asahi Bridge Johoku Bridge Sanage Bridge

Confluence of Shin-Horikawa River  
After TRWKR, the rate of the occurrence of smell was increased between Sanage Bridge and Oseko Bridge.

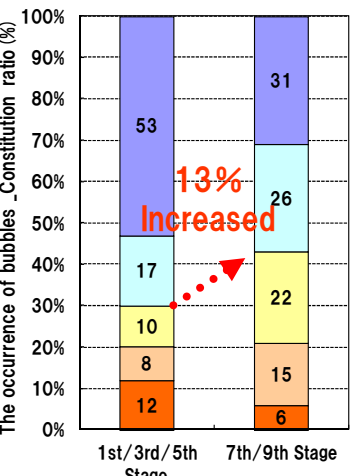
Meijo Water Treatment Center  
↑  
TRWKR

Minatoshin Bridge~Oseko Bridge  
Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell



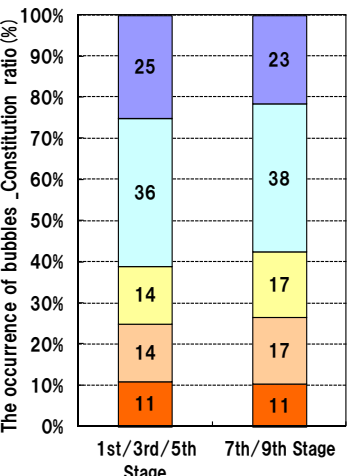
The number of Survey data: 10, 0  
Not enough data

Oseko Bridge~Matsushige Bridge  
Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell



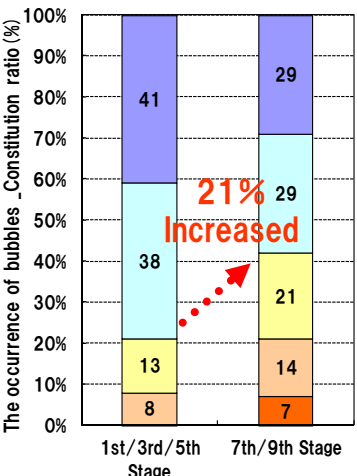
The number of Survey data: 77, 54  
13% Increased

Matsushige Bridge~Asahi Bridge  
Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell



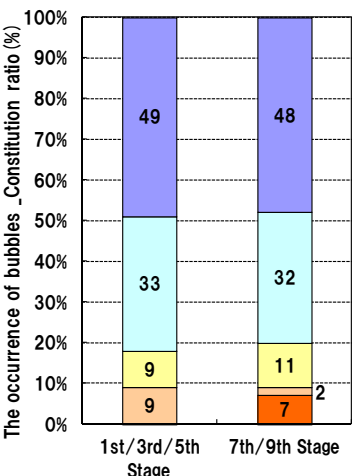
The number of Survey data: 164, 47

Asahi Bridge~Johoku Bridge  
Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell



The number of Survey data: 39, 14  
21% Increased

Johoku Bridge~Sanage Bridge  
Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell



The number of Survey data: 105, 44

The rate of "bad smell~smell" is high.

The rate of "bad smell~smell" increased notably, "between Johoku Bridge and Asahi Bridge" and "between Matsushige Bridge and Oseko Bridge".

■ How did the smell change after TRWKR (spring~early summer)?  
→ The rate of "bad smell~smell" increased between Sanage Bridge and Oseko Bridge, after TRWKR. It has been confirmed that the smell had been improved by TRWKR. The area that the rate of "bad smell~smell" increased notably, "between Johoku Bridge and Asahi Bridge" and "between Matsushige Bridge and Oseko Bridge".



■ How about smell? (spring~early summer)  
→ The rate of "bad smell~smell" is high between Johoku Bridge and Oseko Bridge.

# The occurrence of smell...Autumn~Early Winter

Comparison during and after TRWKR

(2<sup>nd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup>/6<sup>th</sup> Stage and 8<sup>th</sup>/10<sup>th</sup> Stage)

Minatoshin Bridge Ohseko Bridge

Matsushige Bridge

Asahi Bridge

Johoku Bridge

Sanage Bridge

Confluence of Shin-Horikawa River

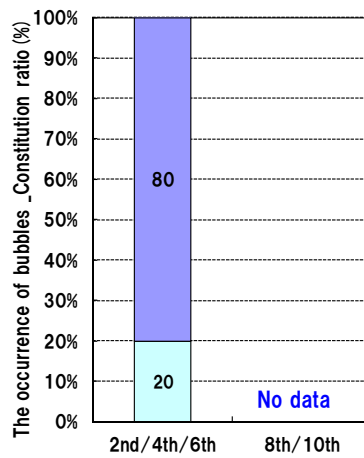
After the TRWKR, the rate of the occurrence of smell was increased "between Sanage Bridge and Johoku Bridge" and "between Matsushige Bridge and Oseko Bridge".

Meijo Water Treatment Center

TRWKR

Minatoshin Bridge~Oseko Bridge

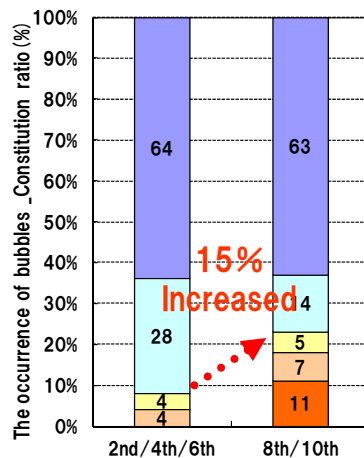
Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell



The number of Survey data  
5  
0  
Not enough data

Oseko Bridge~Matsushige Bridge

Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell

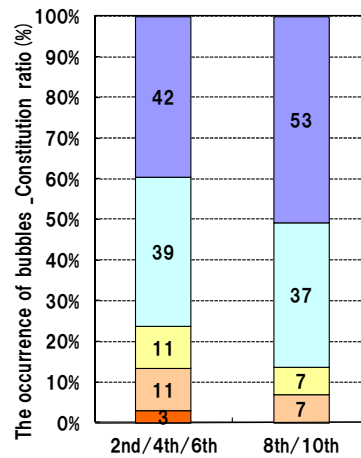


The number of Survey data  
69  
56

Increased 15%

Matsushige Bridge~Asahi Bridge

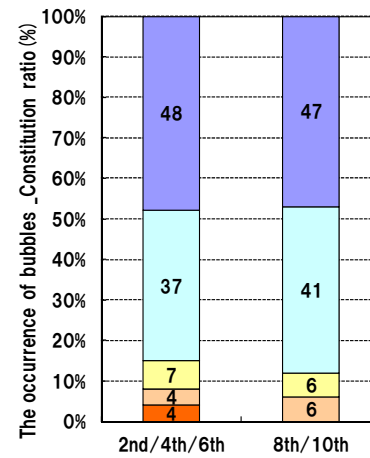
Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell



The number of Survey data  
151  
68

Asahi Bridge~Johoku Bridge

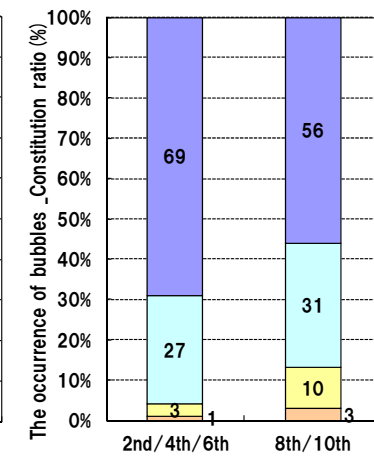
Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell



The number of Survey data  
27  
17

Johoku Bridge~Sanage Bridge

Bad smell  
Rather bad smell  
Smell  
A little smell  
Not smell



The number of Survey data  
75  
39

The rate of "bad smell~smell" is high.

The rate of "bad smell~smell" increased notably, "between Matsushige Bridge and Oseko Bridge".

■ How did the smell change after TRWKR (autumn~early winter)?

→The rate of "bad smell~smell" was increased, between Sanage Bridge and Johoku Bridge, Matsushige Bridge and Oseko Bridge, after TRWKR. It was confirmed that the smell had been improved by TRWKR. The area, that "bad smell~smell" had been notably increased after TRWKR, was between Matsushige Bridge and Oseko Bridge.



■ How about the smell (fall~early winter)?

→The rate of "bad smell~smell" is high between Asahi Bridge and Oseko Bridge.

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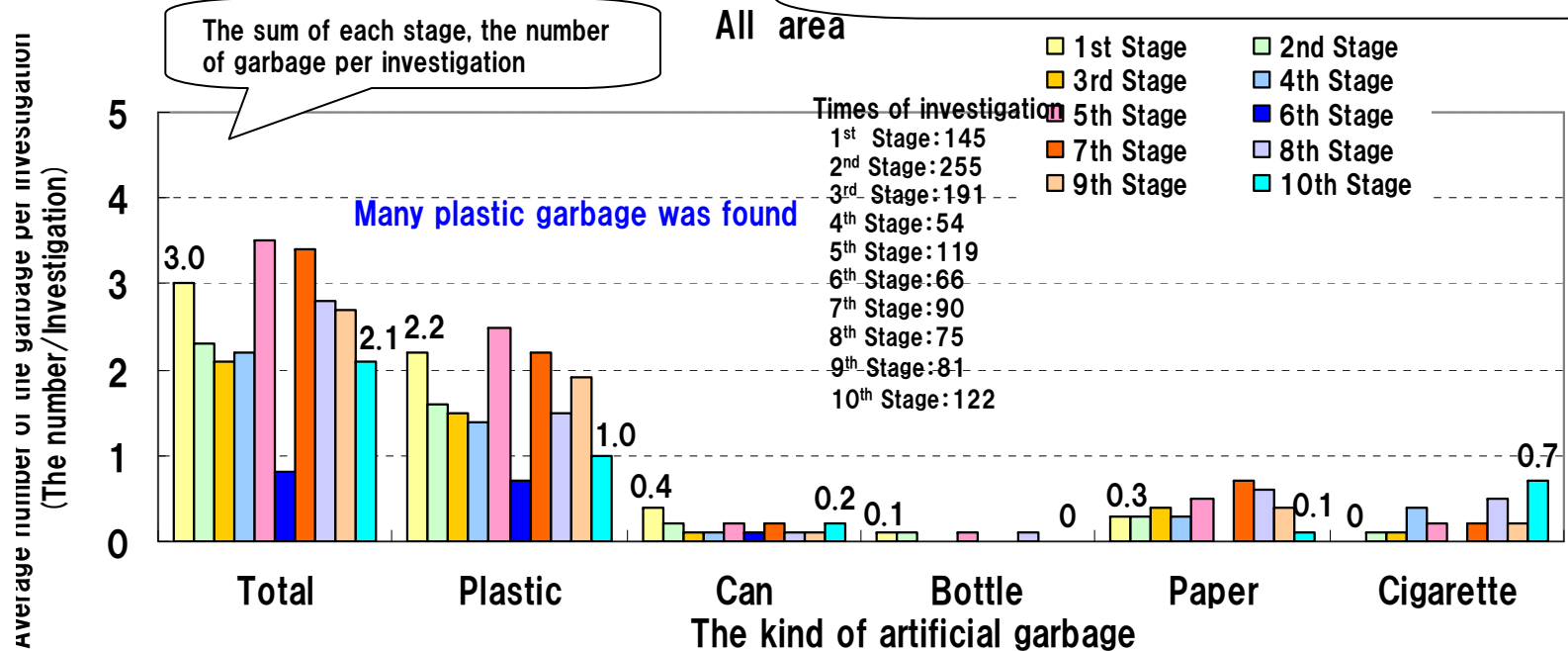
# 7. Garbage

- Suspended Substance
- Change in the number of suspended substance (artificial garbage)

1st~6th Stage: TRWKR  
No rain in the day and the previous day  
7th~9th Stage: TRWKR  
No rain in the day and the previous day

## What's the artificial garbage ?

Plastic (such as shopping bag, plastic bag, cup noodles container, Styrofoam, PET bottles) , Can, Bottle, Cigarette (packing, cigarette butt)



注)Amount of garbage per survey= The number of garbage that was confirmed on the type of artificial/The number of survey

\*The number of artificial garbage is the number that was confirmed on the survey.

About what has been reported "many (= \*\*\*)", was calculated by substituting the maximum number of 10 reported number of artificial garbage.



What kind of garbage did we find in suspended substance?  
→We found many plastic garbage.

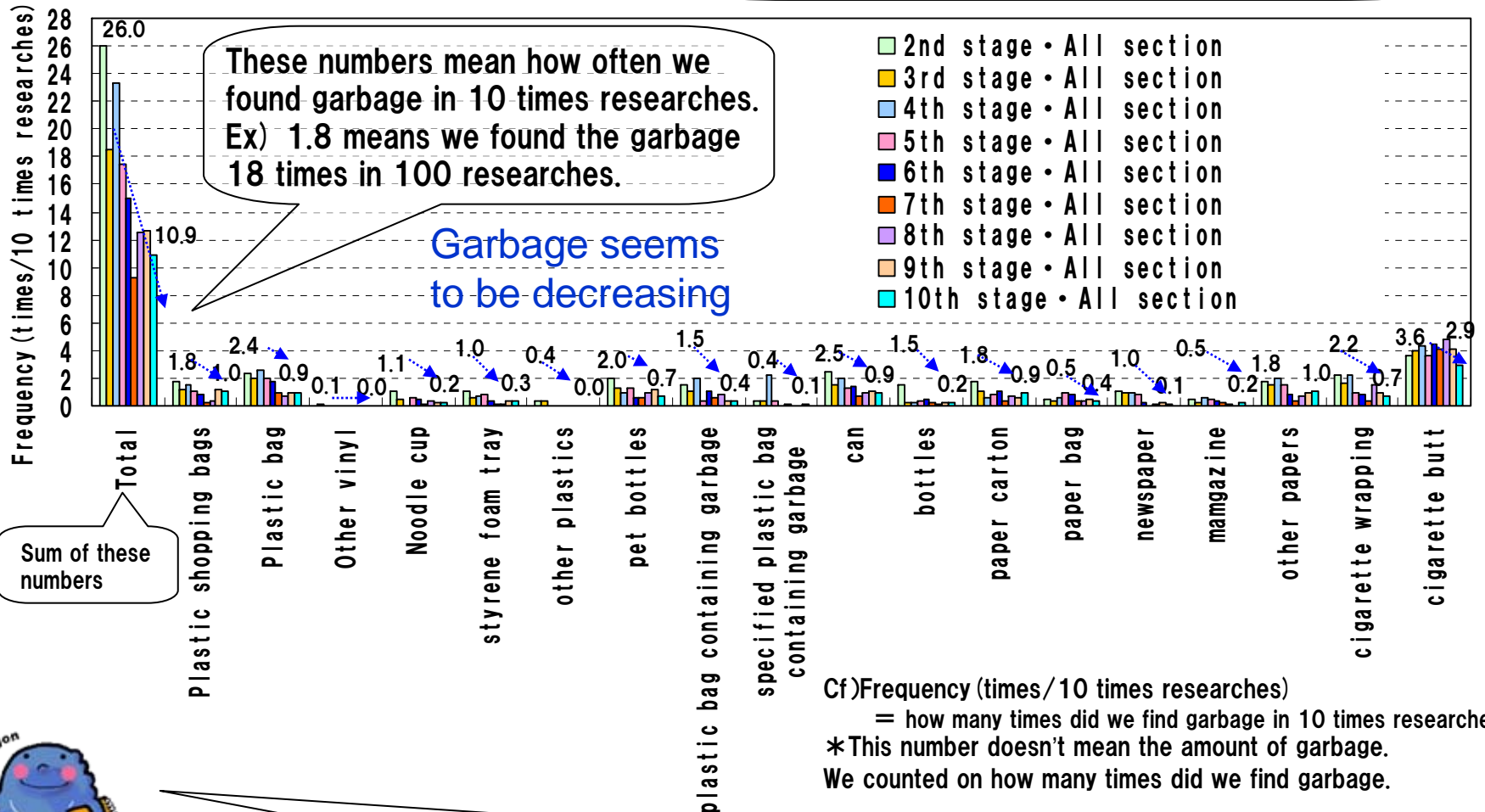


# Garbage on the road

Change of frequency that artificial garbage were found  
(2<sup>nd</sup>–10<sup>th</sup> stage, All sections)

From 1<sup>st</sup> to 6<sup>th</sup> stage : TRWKR  
No rain on the day and the previous day  
From 7<sup>th</sup> to 10<sup>th</sup> stage: No TRWKR  
No rain on the day and the previous day

■ What is artificial garbage ? : Plastics (shopping bag, vinyl bag, noodle cap, Pofoam tray, PET bottle, shopping bag with garbage) , can, bottle, cigarette (wrapping, tray)

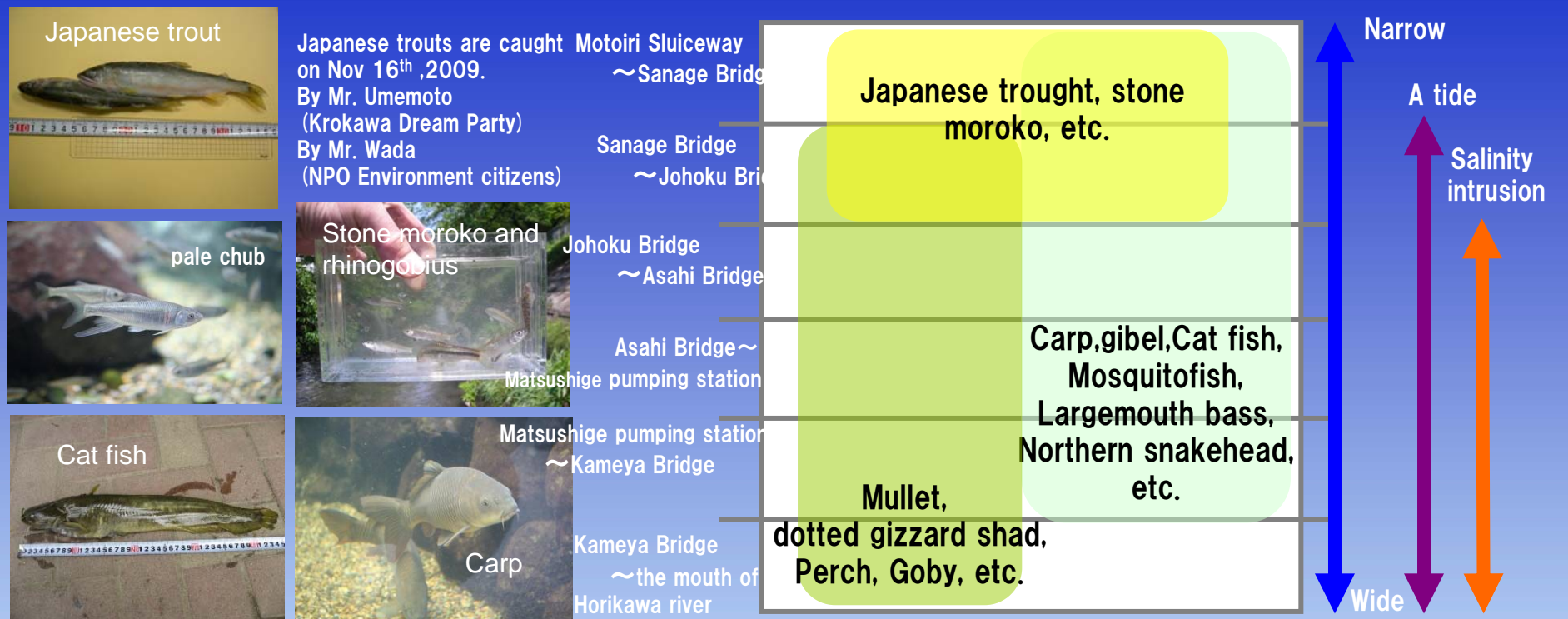


■ How often does we find garbage around Horikawa river ?  
Garbage seems to be **decreasing**. Change of social environment such as **charging for plastic shopping bags** and **vibrant Cleaning activity** may affect. It is **cigarette butt** that we found most often in the research.



# Living things around Horikawa river ①Fish (in the water)

The width of river





## ②Crabs and Shrimps (at the waterside,in the water)



Shrimp



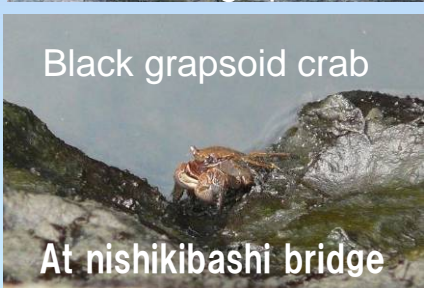
Japanese mitten crab and prawn caught between Motoiri Sluiceway and Sanage Bridge



Red swamp cray fish  
(introduced species)  
At nayabashi bridge

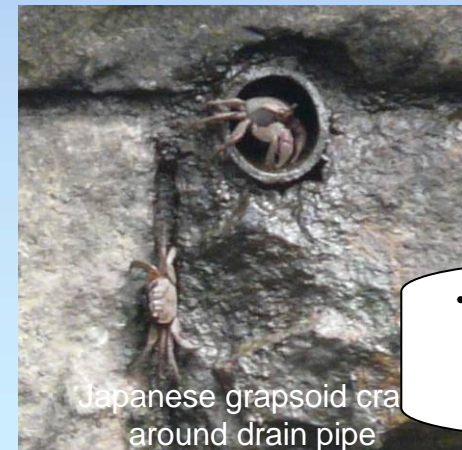
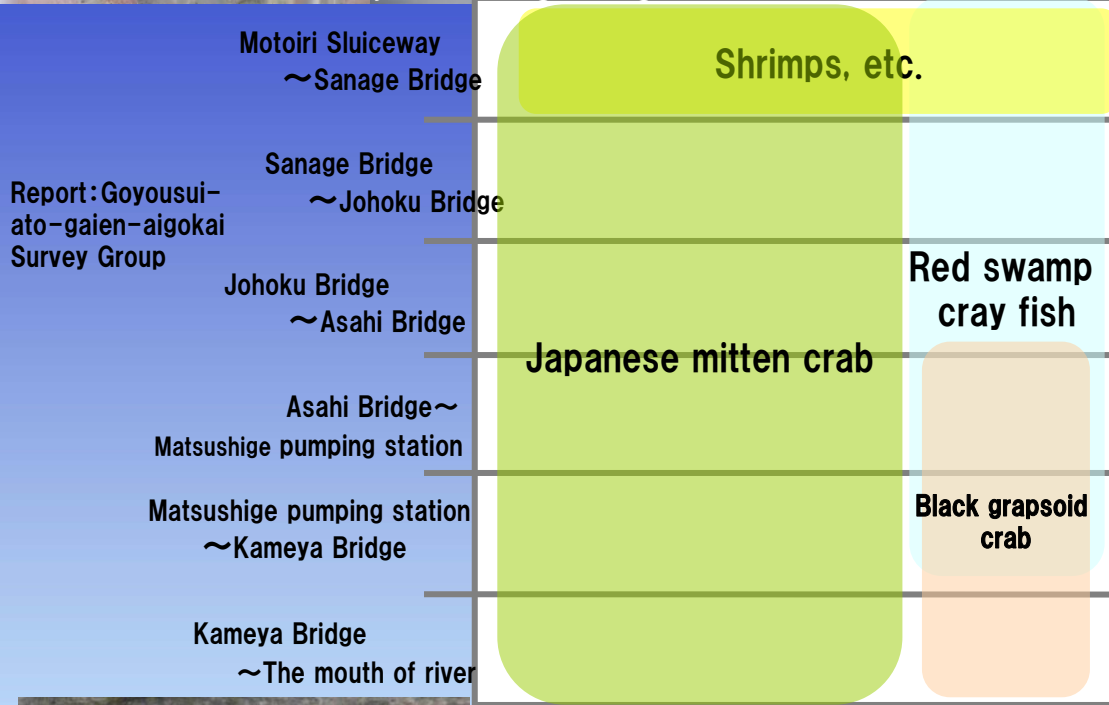


Japanese mitten crab  
(Wandering species)



Black grapsoidea crab

At nishikibashi bridge



Japanese grapsoidea crab around drain pipe



The width of river narrow

A tide

Salinity Intrusion

Wide horizon



- We found wandering Japanese mitten crabs, shrimps between Motoiri Sluiceway and Sanage Bridge. black grapsoidea crabs between Asahi Bridge and the estuary.

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# Bird(water's edge)

Motoiri Sluiceway~  
Sanage Bridge

Sanage Bridge~  
Johoku Bridge

Johoku Bridge~  
Asahi Bridge

Asahi Bridge~Shigematsu  
Pumping Station

Shigematsu Pumping Station  
~Binya Bridge

Kameya Bridge~Estuary

**Little Egret**  
**Night Heron**  
**Great Egret**  
**Heron**

Width of river

narrow

tide

Salinity  
Intrusion

wide

Width of river

narrow

tide

Salinity  
Intrusion

wide

Motoiri Sluiceway~  
Sanage Bridge

Sanage Bridge~Johoku  
Bridge

Johoku Bridge~Asahi  
Bridge

Asahi Bridge~Shigematsu  
Pumping Station

Shigematsu Pumping Station  
~Binya Bridge

Kameya Bridge~Estuary

**Spot-billed Duck**  
**Green-winged Duck**  
**Mallard Duck**  
**Pintail**  
**Aythya Ferina**  
**Tufted Duck**  
**Little Grebe group**  
**Common Moorhen group**



Heron



Little Egret



Night Heron



Great Egret

During the winter ducks are spotted in Horikawa river. They migrate from the continent to Horikawa river to winter. They go back to the continent when winter is over.



Spot-billed Duck  
(resident bird)



Aythya Ferina  
(winter bird)



Green-winged Teal  
(winter bird)



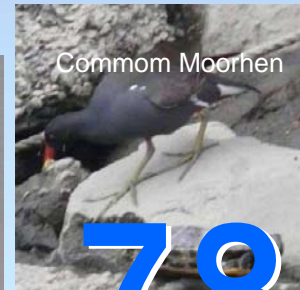
Pintail  
(winter bird)



Mallard Duck  
(winter bird)



Tufted Duck  
(Winter bird)



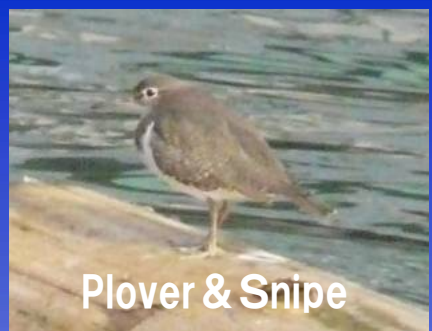
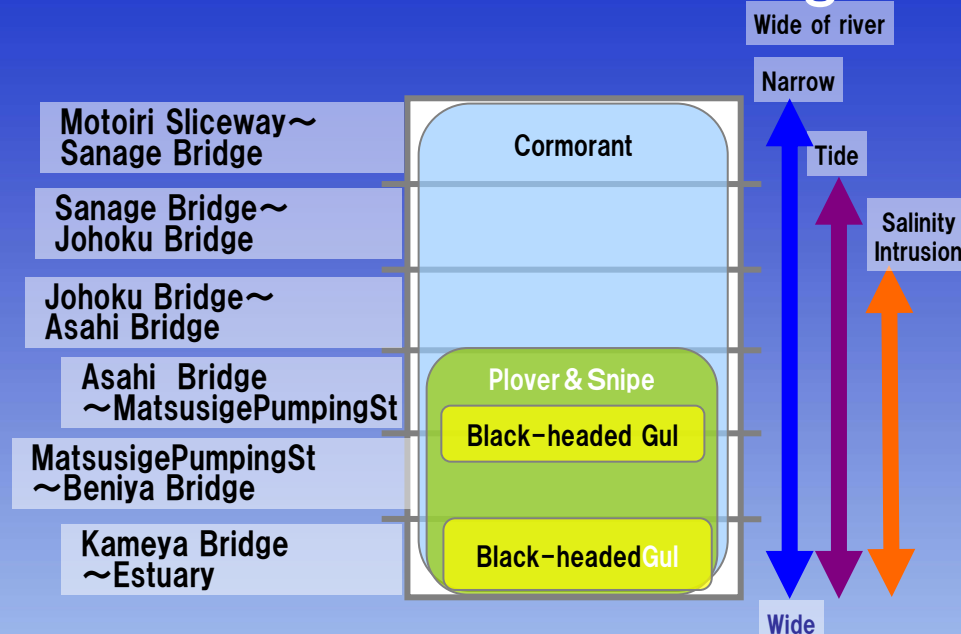
Common Moorhen



horigon



# Birds(on the Water's edge)



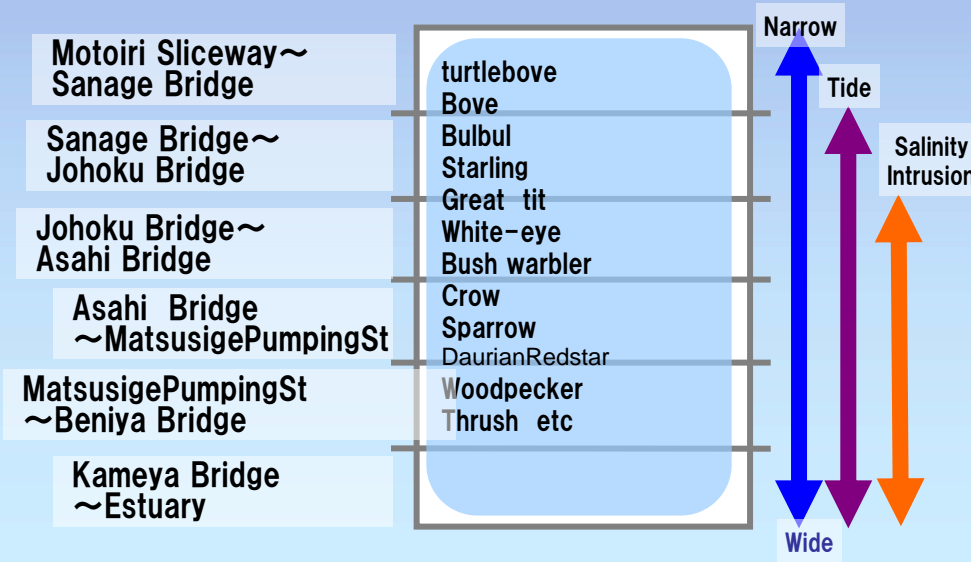
Horikawa river seems to be a path of the birds.

You can see birds eating the berries and insects in the waterside trees.

The line of trees along the water's edge is necessary for them.

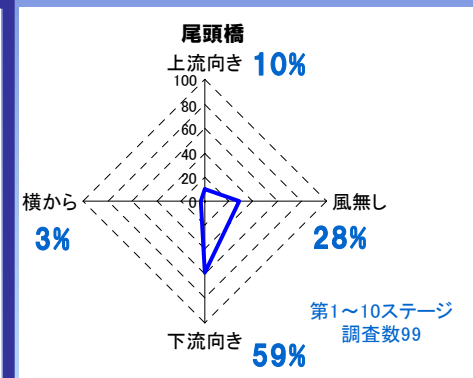
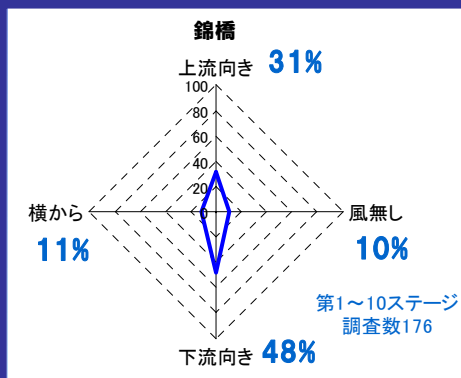
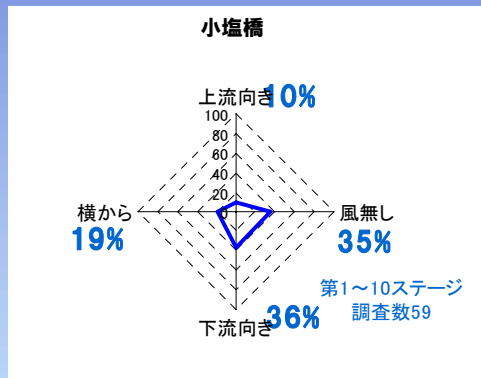
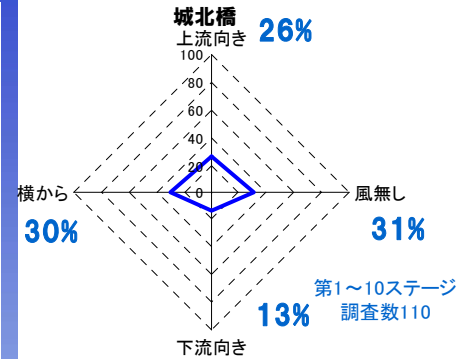
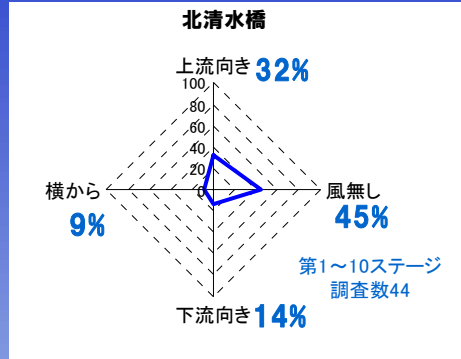
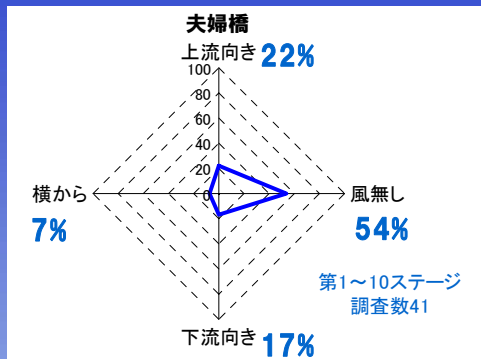


# Birds(on the trees)



# Direction of wind

Wind for upstream



Wind for downstream

There are many directions of winds along Horikawa river.

## How about the direction of wind?

We were organized it using all dates on the 10th stage from first stage. It seem that there are more winds along Horikawa river than crossing it. About 80% of wind blows along Horikawa river around Nishiki Bridge.



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Wind from side



# 10. Citizen Awareness & Learning Meeting

2011/09/10

9th Horikawa Sen-nin Chosatai  
Reported by secretariat

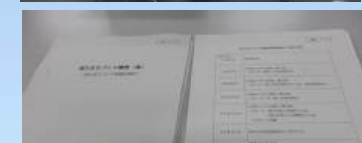
第2010「第9回調査隊会議」



Kurokawa Observation"Horikawa Oyako-  
Hureai Kansatukai"  
Sponsored by Kurokawa Dream Party  
Reported by Goyousui-ato-gaien-aigokai  
Survey Group



Horikawa Urban Development  
council  
Executive committee  
Nigiwai group  
Reported secretariat



Horikawa Urban Development  
council  
Executive committee  
Reported secretariat



堀川の生態調査  
上流4か所詳細に  
あす、市や住民団体

生き物の減少懸念

3月までの計画で生態調査を進めよう、準備を進めてきた。17日は、対策会議のメンバー約20人北区の権延入道橋や猿投橋の付近に設置網を設け、地元子供の児童約20人も手伝って生き物の種類や大きさ、数などを調べる。堀川の生き物が減ってきているのではないかとこの懸念の声が上がっていた。こうした声を受けて、今年9月、黒川ドリム会や名居屋市、名居堀川ライオンスクラブなどが、堀川生物多様性対策会議を結成。再来年い」と話している。



Horikawa biodiversity  
measures meeting  
Reported secretariat

2011/12/16 by News paper





「Nationwide Water City Forum in Osaka」  
Host: Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Osaka  
Planning for Waterfront Promotion Committee  
Report : secretariat



**Horikawa River Cruise Experience**  
**Marunouchi junior high school**  
**Host : Nagoya Host Lions Club**  
**Guide: Nagoya Horikawa Lions Club**

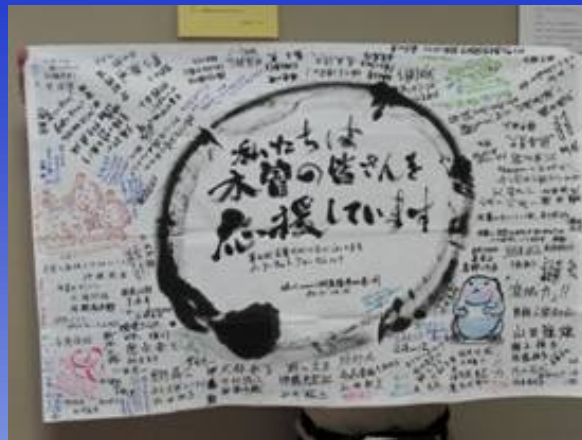
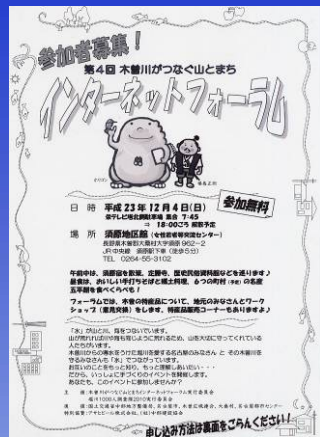
On board  
Host: Horikawa Sen-nin Chosatai  
report: Secretariat  
Cooperation: Nagoya Horikawa Lions Club  
City of Nagoya (Housing and City Planning Bureau)  
Nagoya Port Authority



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# Progress of citizen's awareness



The 4<sup>th</sup> internet forum of which the Kiso River connecting mountains and towns

Host: the executive committee of which the Kiso River connecting mountains and towns, the executive committee of HSC

Sponsors: the middle area development bureau of MLIT, Nagoya City, the Kiso extended association, the Okuwa Village, the Nagoya Urban Institute



The symposium of which application of the Horikawa River

Host: the executive committee of HSC, the executive committee of the Horikawa River water-magic festival, the Nagoya Urban Institute



# Progress of citizen's awareness activity of study, cleaning etc.



Fixed point observation  
The earth club survey group



Cleaning event of Horikawa River  
Host: Clean Horikawa  
Report: Goyousui-ato-gaien-aigokai Survey Group,  
the activation association of the Hirokoji central area,  
the executive committee of HSC



The cleaning activity of the  
Miya-no-watasi, Horikawa  
bank protection  
Activity, report: the NPO  
Horikawa Town net



Cleaning activity of Goyousui-ato-gaien-aigokai  
Survey Group, children of the Iida elementary school  
Report: Goyousui-ato-gaien-aigokai Survey Group



Cleaning activity and fixed point observation by  
Nakanihon Engineering Consultants,  
Kawasemi-Karugamo-Kamome group



# Progress of citizen's awareness activity of study, cleaning etc.



Planting of tulip  
Cooperation: life support center  
Nanaio, children of neighborhood  
Report: Goyousui-ato-gaien-  
aigokai Survey Group



Panel display "trace the history of Horikawa River  
Water-magic festival"  
Host: executive committee of the Horikawa Water-  
magic festival  
Display: the Horikawa River gallery  
Report: executive committee of HSC



Display of 8year study of the Horikawa River "getting familiar with the  
Horikawa River, record of 8year"  
Kojo, Horikawa River and lifestyle thinking group  
Report: executive committee of HSC



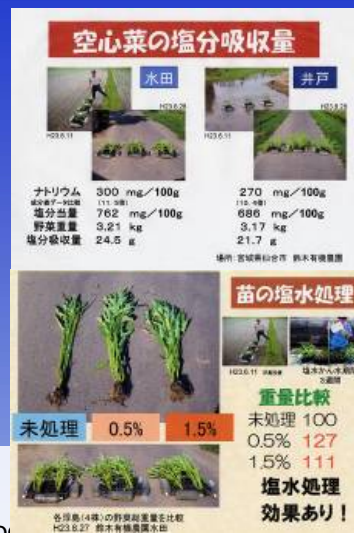
Environmental patrol  
Lead: Shonai River Office of MLIT  
Participate & report: Kojo, Horikawa River  
and lifestyle thinking group



# Progress of citizen's awareness activity of study, cleaning etc.



The Kankury clarification experimentation  
Ena agricultural high school,  
Horikawa lions club  
Report: executive comm



Living things, seen in the Kankury clarification experimentation  
Report: Kawasemi survey group

Report of Kankury clarification experimentation  
Report: Mr. Morimoto teacher of Ena agricultural high school



From the Chunichi paper Oct. 7th 2011



Activity aid by the Uny co. & the Kao co.  
Grateful letter from Mr. Umemoto, Chief of executive committee  
Report: executive committee of HSC



Cleaning activity of the Horikawa river  
Horikawa EM club  
Report: Goyousui-ato-gaien-aigokai Survey Group



# Progress of Citizen's Awareness

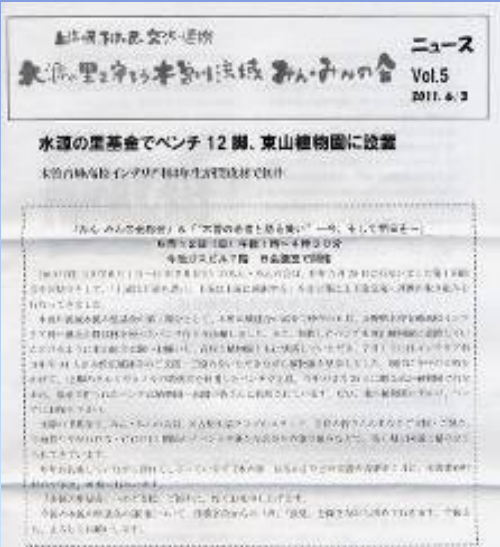
## - Activities of "Free Survey Groups" and "Cheering Groups" -



Awarded the prize of the water and soil preservation activities by Director General of Environmental Management Bureau, Environment Ministry of Japan  
Report: secretariat



Picture-Story Show「Hikosaku ,who constructed the Nayabashi Bridge」  
Produced by “The party for passing on the culture of Horikawa”



「The upstream respects for the downstream, while the downstream thanks the upstream」  
Activity Report by the group “Kiso River Basin Min-Min no Kai for protecting river source area”



Chunichi Newspaper  
Morning Edition :  
Jan.24 2012



## Progress of Citizen's Awareness - Events -

[illegible]

**Chunichi Newspaper**  
**Morning Edition :Sep. 14 2011**

[illegible]

**Chunichi Newspaper**  
**Morning Edition :Oct. 7 2011**

[illegible]

なやばし夜イチ1年  
中地区の  
堀川沿い ビール祭りにぎわい



市内などの若者が中ま、にぎわった1雪村区の堀川沿いで月一真。二十四日は午前十回開いている「なやばし夜イチ」が、スタート一時、午後八時。トから一年過ぎた。九北の飲食店員寺南風月は「ビール祭り」とさんくらが「誰も」して日本各地のビールをたな唐られる場所をつをを集めて二十日に始くべたい」と企画。今

年は毎月第四金曜に開き、二月に一度は翌日の土曜も続けて催している。

「一年がたち、出展者の数は安定してきたものの、来る人も固定されてきた」と寺岡さん。今回は、堀川市内の畑で種から育てた麦で造ったオリジナルビールを出品。新たな客を呼び込むと、全国各のビール製造業者にも声をかけた。

その短い通り、この日は会場、銅構と納屋橋の間の遊歩道はおよ半キロから家族連れで多くの人が行き交った。飲食や雑貨のブースが、十店並び、歌を

披露する女性も。二十四日は五十店に増える。寺岡さんは「もっといろんな人に来てもらえたら」と話している。ブログは「夜イチ」で検索。

**Chunichi Newspaper**  
**Morning Edition :Sep. 24 2011**

**Chunichi Newspaper**  
**Morning Edition :Oct. 7 2011**

**The 9<sup>th</sup> Horikawa Water Magic Festival**  
**Host:Exective Committee of Horikawa Water Magic Festival**  
**Pariticipation (booth) :Kojo-kai for the life with Horikawa**  
**Report:secretariat**



**Environment Day Nagoya 2011 in which HSC run the booth**  
Report:secretariat

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